

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER

1940-1941

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

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College Calendar

1940

September 18	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Wednesday
October 1-4	Porter Prize Examinations	
October 26	Wesleyan Football Game at Middletown, a holiday	Saturday
November 15	Alumni Council Meeting	
November 16	Alumni Council Meeting, a holiday	Saturday
November 27	Thanksgiving recess begins	12:40 P.M. Wednesday
December 2	Thanksgiving recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
December 21	Christmas recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday

1941

January 6	Christmas recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
January 6-18	Reading period	
January 20	{ Mid-Year Examination period	
February 1		
February 3	Second Half-Year begins	7:50 A.M. Monday
March 1	College Dance Holiday	Saturday
March 22	Spring recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday
April 7	Spring recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
May 12-24	Reading period	
May 26	{ Final Examination period	
June 12		
May 30	Memorial Day, a holiday	Friday
June 13-15	Commencement	

SUMMER VACATION

September 17	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Wednesday
September 30	{ Porter Prize Examinations	
October 3		
November 7-8	Alumni Council Meeting	
November 15	Williams Football Game at Williamstown, a holiday	Saturday
November 26?	Thanksgiving recess begins	12:40 P.M. Wednesday
December 1?	Thanksgiving recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
December 20	Christmas recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday

1942

January 5	Christmas recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
January 19-31	Mid-Year Examination period	
February 2	Second Half-Year begins	7:50 A.M. Monday
February 28	College Dance Holiday	Saturday
March 21	Spring recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday
April 6	Spring recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
May 25	} Final Examination period	
June 11		
May 30	Memorial Day, a holiday	Saturday
June 12-14	Commencement	

SUMMER VACATION

September 23	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Wednesday
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Amherst College

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college in Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, superstition and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its

students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

Details regarding admission begin on page 23.

Expenses and financial aid data begin on page 30.

Degree and curriculum requirements begin on page 35.

Corporation

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.	Danvers, Mass.
<i>Chairman of the Corporation</i>	
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>President of the College</i>	
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Boston, Mass.
HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L.	Washington, D. C.
GEORGE EDWIN PIERCE, B.A.	Boston, Mass.
ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD, LL.B.	Boston, Mass.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.
LUCIUS ROOT EASTMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
EDWARD TUCKERMAN ESTY, LL.D.	Worcester, Mass.
LEWIS WILLIAMS DOUGLAS, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
*WALTER STUART ORR, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.
*WILLIAM SARGENT LADD, M.D.	New York, N. Y.
*FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, B.A.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.

FREDERICK SCOULLER ALLIS, L.H.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Secretary of the Corporation</i>	
CHARLES AMOS ANDREWS, B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Treasurer of the Corporation</i>	

TRUSTEE EMERITUS†

ARTHUR CURTISS JAMES, M.A.	New York, N. Y.
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* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: WALTER STUART ORR, 1941; FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, 1942; WILLIAM SARGENT LADD, 1943; FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, 1944; FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, 1945; JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, 1946.

† A trustee who resigns after having reached the age of seventy years or after having served as a member of the Board for at least twenty years may by vote be declared to be a trustee emeritus and as such trustee emeritus have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain their processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, April 16, 1938.)

Committees of the Corporation

The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

EXECUTIVE: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman (*Chairman*), Esty, Maynard, Orr, Plimpton, Pratt.

FINANCE: Messrs. Bale, Douglas, L. Eastman, Esty, Maynard, Pierce (*Chairman*).

BUDGET: Messrs. Boyden, L. Eastman, Maynard (*Chairman*), Orr, Pierce.

INSTRUCTION: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman, Ladd, Plimpton (*Chairman*).

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Ladd, Orr (*Chairman*), Pratt.

HONORARY DEGREES: Messrs. Douglas (*Chairman*), J. Eastman, Kinsolving, Stone.

FOLGER SHAKESPEARE LIBRARY: Messrs J. Eastman, Kinsolving, Pratt, Stone (*Chairman*).

Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 50,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.

The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

TRUSTEE COMMITTEE

1939-1940

HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L., <i>Chairman</i>	Washington, D. C.
ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Danvers, Mass.
STANLEY KING, LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Amherst, Mass.
LUCIUS ROOT EASTMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
EDWARD TUCKERMAN ESTY, LL.B.	Worcester, Mass.
HENRY SELDEN KINGMAN, B.A.	Minneapolis, Minn.
WILLIAM SARGENT LADD, B.A., M.D.	New York, N. Y.
FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.

JOSEPH QUINCY ADAMS, PH.D., LITT.D., *Director of the Library*
 JAMES GILMER McMANAWAY, PH.D., *Executive Assistant to the Director*
 GILES EDWIN DAWSON, PH.D., *Reference Librarian and Assistant in Research*
 EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, PH.D., *Chief Bibliographer*
 PAUL SHANER DUNKIN, B.S.L.S., PH.D., *Senior Cataloguer*
 RAY ORVIN HUMMEL, A.B.L.S., PH.D., *Junior Cataloguer*
 LILLIAN ARVILLA HALL, *In Charge of Theatrical Collection*
 WILLIAM SEYMOUR TYLER, JR., B.A., B.S., *Superintendent*

Officers of Administration

STANLEY KING, LL.D., President	20 Johnson Chapel
THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, M.A., <i>Acting President (in case of absence of President)</i>	9A Walker Hall

CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A., <i>Dean</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A., <i>Assistant Dean and Dean of Admissions</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A., <i>Secretary of the Faculty</i>	Grosvenor House
GLADYS ALICE KIMBALL, B.S., <i>Recorder</i>	4 Johnson Chapel

LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A., <i>Director of Intercollegiate Athletics</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
EDWARD JONES MANWELL, M.D., <i>College Physician</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
STEPHEN BROWN, M.D., <i>Associate College Physician</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., <i>Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall
CHARLES GRAHAM MCCORMICK, B.A., <i>Assistant Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall

CHARLES AMOS ANDREWS, B.A., <i>Treasurer</i>	7 Walker Hall
HERBERT GALE JOHNSON, B.A., <i>Comptroller</i>	7 Walker Hall
HENRY BANGS THACHER, B.S., <i>Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds</i>	Service Building

FREDERICK SCOULLER ALLIS, L.H.D., <i>Vice-Chairman of the Alumni Council and Secretary of the Corporation</i>	11 Johnson Chapel
EUGENE SMITH WILSON, B.A., <i>Secretary of the Alumni Council</i>	11 Walker Hall
WALTER ALDEN DYER, B.A., <i>Director of the Amherst Press</i>	13B Walker Hall

Faculty

STANLEY KING, LL.D.	<i>President of the College</i>
THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, M.A.	<i>Acting President and Walker Professor of Mathematics</i>
CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A.	<i>Dean of the College</i>
RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A.	<i>Assistant Dean</i>

ARTHUR HENRY BAXTER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Romance Languages, Emeritus</i>
WILLIAM PINGRY BIGELOW, M.A.	<i>Professor of Music, Emeritus</i>
ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.	<i>Otis Librarian, Emeritus</i>
HERBERT PERCIVAL GALLINGER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of History, Emeritus</i>
RICHARD FRANCIS NELLIGAN	<i>Associate Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education, Emeritus</i>
PAUL CHRYSOSTOM PHILLIPS, M.D., M.P.E.	<i>Parmly Billings Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education, Emeritus</i>
HARRY DE FOREST SMITH, M.A.	<i>Class of 1880 Professor of Greek and Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus</i>
JOSEPH OSGOOD THOMPSON, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Physics, Emeritus</i>

GEOFFROY ATKINSON, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Romance Languages</i>
THEODORE BAIRD, PH.D.	<i>Samuel Williston Professor of English</i>
RALPH ALONZO BEEBE, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Chemistry</i>
CHARLES ERNEST BENNETT, PH.D.	<i>Moore Professor of Latin</i>
FAYETTE CURTIS CANFIELD, B.A.	<i>Professor of Dramatics and Director of the Kirby Memorial Theater</i>
¹ CHARLES WIGGINS COBB, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Mathematics</i>
HOWARD WATERS DOUGHTY, PH.D.	<i>Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry</i>
CLARENCE WILLIS EASTMAN, PH.D.	<i>Professor of German Language and Literature and Senior Marshal</i>

¹ Absent for the year.

GEORGE ROY ELLIOTT, PH.D., LITT.D.

Professor of English on the Henry C. Folger Foundation

FRANCIS HOWARD FOBES, PH.D.

Class of 1880 Professor of Greek

STEWART LEE GARRISON, M.A.

Professor of English and Public Speaking

OTTO CHARLES GLASER, PH.D.

Professor of Biology on the Edward S. Harkness Foundation

WARREN KIMBALL GREEN, PH.D.

Professor of Astronomy, Director

of the Observatory on the Sidney Dillon Foundation and Marshal

LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A.

Professor of Physical Education and

Director of Intercollegiate Athletics

GAIL KENNEDY, PH.D.

Professor of Philosophy

STERLING POWER LAMPRECHT, PH.D.

Professor of Philosophy

¹KARL LOEWENSTEIN, D.C.L.

Professor of Political Science and Jurisprudence

OTTO MANTHEY-ZORN, PH.D.

Professor of German on the Emily C. Jordan Folger Foundation

ALLISON WILSON MARSH, M.ED.

Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, 2ND, PH.D.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

DAVID MORTON, M.A.

Professor of English

WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A.

Professor of Philosophy and

Mathematics and Secretary of the Faculty

PETER H ODEGARD, PH.D.

Professor of Political Science

LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D.

Anson D. Morse Professor of History

HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Rufus Tyler Lincoln Professor of Biology

WILLIAM TINGLE ROWLAND, PH.D.

Professor of Latin

EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D.

Winkley Professor of History

CHARLES LAWTON SHERMAN, PH.D.

Professor of History and Political Science

ATHERTON HALL SPRAGUE, M.A.

Professor of Mathematics

WILLIAM WARREN STIFLER, PH.D.

Professor of Physics

GEORGE ROGERS TAYLOR, PH.D.

Professor of Economics

CHARLES HANSEN TOLL, PH.D.

Professor of Philosophy and Psychology

¹ Absent for the second semester.

FREDERICK KING TURGEON, PH.D. *Professor of French*

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

Professor of English on the Frank L. Babbott Endowment

RALPH COPLESTONE WILLIAMS, PH.D. *Professor of French*

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Professor of Physics on the Eliza J. Clark Folger Foundation

¹GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Mineralogy
and Geology on the Edward Hitchcock Foundation*

LESTER VERNON CHANDLER, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Economics*

JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (GLASGOW), S.T.M.

Stone Associate Professor of Religion

PAUL WITHERSPOON ECKLEY, B.A.

Associate Professor of Physical Education

GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A. *Associate Professor of French*

ALFRED SHEPARD GOODALE, B.A. *Associate Professor of Botany*

ALBERT ERNEST LUMLEY, M.A.

Associate Professor of Physical Education

VINCENT MORGAN, MUS.M. *Associate Professor of Music*

OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ, SC.D. (GENEVA)

Associate Professor of Biology

HENRY EDWARDS SCOTT, JR., B.A. *Associate Professor of Fine Arts*

THEODORE SOLLER, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Physics*

COLSTON ESTEY WARNE, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Economics*

ROBERT BYRON WHITNEY, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Chemistry*

REUBEN ARTHUR BROWER, PH.D.

John C. Newton Assistant Professor of Greek and English

BAILEY LEFEVRE BROWN, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*

GEORGE PERCY CHILD, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Biology*

REGINALD FOSTER FRENCH, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Romance Languages

SARELL EVERETT GLEASON, JR., PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History on the Henry P. Field Foundation

ALFRED FREEMAN HAVIGHURST, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of History*

MICHAEL JOSEPH KENNEDY *Assistant Professor of Physical
Education and Assistant Director of the Gymnasium*

MANFORD VAUGHN KERN, M.A. *Assistant Professor of German*

NEWTON FELCH MCKEON, JR., B.A. *Assistant Professor of English*

FRED B. PHLEGER, JR., PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Geology*

¹ Absent for the second semester.

ANTHONY SCENNA, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of German</i>
HENRY HILGARD VILLARD, M.A. (CANTAB.)	<i>Assistant Professor of Economics</i>
BENJAMIN MUNN ZIEGLER, LL.B., PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Political Science</i>
MILTON CASPER BRUHN, B.S.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
STETSON CONN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
NELSON HEWITT EDDY, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Economics</i>
DAVID CALDWELL GRAHAME, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Chemistry</i>
JOHN SCOVILLE HALL, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Astronomy</i>
GLEN LEON HEATHERS, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Psychology</i>
JAMES FRANKLIN HUNT, M.S.	<i>Instructor in Public Speaking</i>
FREDERICK WILSON JEANS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
RALPH CLELAND MCGOUN, JR., M.A.	<i>Instructor in Dramatics</i>
HENRY GEORGE MISHKIN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Music, Organist, and Choir Master</i>
JOHN STEWART RANKIN, JR., PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
SYLVAN MERYL ROSE, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
ROBERT PALMER WATERMAN, M.A.	<i>Instructor in French</i>
GEORGE LEROY WHITE, JR., PH.D.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
STANLEY WILLIAMS, JR., M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
JAMES PLAYSTEAD WOOD, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>

Assistants

WILLIAM EDWARD DAUGHERTY, M.A.	<i>Political Science</i>
ISAIAH FINKELSTEIN, M.A.	<i>Economics</i>
FRANK LAWRENCE GILLESPIE	<i>Physical Education</i>
WALTER AUGUST HARGREAVES, B.S.	<i>Physics</i>
JAMES STOUGHTON HART, B.A.	<i>Music</i>
ROBERT THURLOW HOOD, B.A.	<i>Biology</i>
HARMON JARVIS KELSEY, REG.P.	<i>Chemistry</i>
ROBERT JOHN LANDRY, M.A.	<i>Economics</i>
THOMAS HAROLD LEDUC, M.A.	<i>History</i>
WILLIAM GERRISH METCALF, B.A.	<i>Biology</i>
CARL EMIL MEYER, M.D.	<i>Biology</i>
GERALD MILLER, B.A.	<i>Biology</i>
CHARLTON MOLINEUX, M.A.	<i>Physics</i>
HOWARD EASTMAN PAGE, PH.D.	<i>Psychology</i>
WILLIAM SHACKELFORD PUTNAM, B.A.	<i>Biology</i>
CHARLES ROGERS, M.A.	<i>Dramatics</i>
STEPHEN MARTIN ROSTAS, B.A.	<i>Physical Education</i>
JOHN CUSHMAN WARREN, M.A.	<i>History</i>

Fellows

JOHN POPKIN ADAMS, IV, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Law</i>	
DUNCAN SMITH BALLANTINE, M.A.	Harvard University
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	
RALPH HENRY BOWEN, B.A.	Columbia University
<i>Amherst Memorial and Henry P. Field Fellow in History</i>	
ROBERT FRANCIS BYRNES, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	
PRESCOTT COAN, B.A.	Amherst College
<i>Edward Hitchcock Fellow in Physical Education</i>	
PAUL FARMER, B.A.	Columbia University
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	

- CROMBIE JAMES DICKINSON GARRETT, B.A. Harvard University
Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Fellow in History
- JOHN PAUL GOOD, B.A. University of Chicago
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Law
- GEORGE RODNEY HARRIS, JR., B.A. Yale University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Law
- JOHN THAYER HITCHCOCK, B.A. University of Chicago
Henry P. Field Fellow in English
- IRVING BRINTON HOLLEY, JR., B.A. Yale University
Amherst Memorial and Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in History
- PHILIP TRUMAN IVES, PH.D. Amherst College
Rufus B. Kellogg University Fellow
- FENIMORE THOMAS JOHNSON, B.A. Harvard University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine
- JOHN NORTON RECHEL, B.A. Harvard University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in History
- LESLIE MERRILL REDMAN, B.A. Mass. Institute of Technology
Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in Chemistry
- THEODORE BRECKINRIDGE REED, B.A. Harvard University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in English
- EDGAR FRANCIS TABER, JR., M.A. Columbia University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in Economics
- HOWARD WILLIAMS, B.A. Columbia University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in English
- GEORGE PERCY CHILD, PH.D. Mass. Institute of Technology
Sherman Pratt Faculty Fellow
From Bowdoin College
- LUTHER DAMON SCALES, B.A. Harvard University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in Political Science

Converse Memorial Library

HARRY DEFORREST SMITH, M.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library

AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY *Executive Secretary of the Library*

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D. *Keeper of Rare Books*

EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A. *Curator of Books*

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A. *Chief Cataloguer*

Honorary Curators of House Libraries

STANLEY KING, LL.D. *Henry A. King Library, North College*

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D. *James Turner Library, South College*

LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D. } *Dwight W. Morrow Library,*

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A. } *Morrow Dormitory*

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, M.A. *George Daniel Olds Library, Walker Hall*

THEODORE BAIRD, PH.D. } *Morris Pratt Library,*

EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D. } *Pratt Dormitory*

Natural History Museum of Amherst College

HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D. *Curator of Zoölogy*

ALFRED SHEPARD GOODALE, B.A. *Curator of Botany*

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D. *Curator of Geology*

Snell Museum of Physics

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Director

Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

Honorary Curator

MARGARET RANDOLPH HITCHCOCK, M.A.

Curator

Museum of Fine Arts

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II

Director

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II

Amherst, Mass.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

JOHN LEE CLARKE, JR., '32

Greenwich, Conn.

JAMES KELLUM SMITH, '15

New York, N. Y.

President of the American Academy in Rome

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR

New York City

Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

Amherst, Mass.

ex-officio

Overseers of the Charitable Fund

JAMES WILSON BIXLER, D.D.

Exeter, N. H.

AMBERT GEORGE MOODY, B.A.

East Northfield, Mass.

EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D.

Holyoke, Mass.

ERNEST MILLER WHITCOMB, B.A.

Amherst, Mass.

THOMAS JASPER HAMMOND, LL.B.

Northampton, Mass.

FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D.

Deerfield, Mass.

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, M.A.

Amherst, Mass.

CHARLES AMOS ANDREWS, B.A., *Commissioner*

College Preachers

1940-1941

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., '94, Danvers, Mass.
RIGHT REVEREND JOHN THOMSON DALLAS, D.D., LL.D., Bishop of New
Hampshire, Concord, N. H.

REVEREND HENRY SMITH LEIPER, D.D., '13, Secretary of Universal
Christian Churches of Christ in America, New York, N. Y.

REVEREND JOHN HOWLAND LATHROP, D.D., First Unitarian Congre-
gational Society, Brooklyn, N. Y.

RABBI MORRIS SAMUEL LAZARON, L.H.D., Baltimore Hebrew Congre-
gation, Baltimore, Md.

REVEREND JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., '31, Grace Church,
Amherst, Mass.

PROFESSOR ERNEST FINDLAY SCOTT, D.D., LL.D., hon. '39, New York,
N. Y.

REVEREND ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D., hon. '31, Trinity Church,
Princeton, N. J.

REVEREND GEORGE LESLIE CADIGAN, B.A., B.D., '33, St. Paul's Epis-
copal Church, Brunswick, Maine.

REVEREND JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (Glasgow), s.T.M., Amherst
College.

REVEREND ADDISON GRANT NOBLE, D.D., Chaplain, Williams College.

RIGHT REVEREND WILLIAM APPLETON LAWRENCE, D.D., S.T.D., L.H.D.,
hon. '37, Bishop of Western Massachusetts, Springfield, Mass.

REVEREND CHARLES HOWARD CADIGAN, B.A., B.D., '27, Christ Church
Cranbrook, Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

REVEREND ROBERT LOWRY CALHOUN, PH.D., Yale University.

PRESIDENT ROBBINS WOLCOTT BARSTOW, D.D., LL.D., The Hartford
Seminary Foundation.

PRESIDENT J. EDGAR PARK, D.D., LL.D., Wheaton College.

PRESIDENT HENRY SLOANE COFFIN, D.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., LL.D., hon.
'27, Union Theological Seminary.

HEADMASTER CLAUDE MOORE FUESS, LITT.D., L.H.D., '05, Phillips
Academy, Andover, Mass.

Admission

Correspondence concerning admission to the Freshman class should be addressed to Richard MacMeekin, Dean of Admissions.

Every applicant must file formal application in order to be considered by the Admissions Committee as an eligible candidate. Since the Freshman class is limited, it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements, merely so far as units and grades are concerned. Candidates should, therefore, bear in mind that in all admissions to the College the Committee takes into consideration all factors of importance, including character, personality and promise, as well as scholarship and attainment of fifteen acceptable points. Satisfactory showing in one of these qualifications, alone, is not, of itself, sufficient to guarantee admission.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Each applicant for admission to the Freshman class must file an application with the Dean of Admissions during his final year of preparation. Early in the year of entrance he will receive from the Admissions office, upon request, the necessary blanks for his formal application, school report and health report. Applications should be filed on or before May first.

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST

The College Entrance Examination Board will hold the Scholastic Aptitude Test and Scholastic Achievement Test at approximately one hundred and fifty places on April 5, 1941. *All candidates for admission to Amherst College must take the Scholastic Aptitude Test at this time.* Detailed announcements regarding the April series of tests are published about October first by the College Entrance Examination Board. The fee for the Scholastic Aptitude test is \$5.

Candidates for this examination are required to file application with the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York City, on or before March 8. Further information should be obtained from the Secretary of the Board.

In as much as no special preparation will be needed for this test, detailed information regarding it, with the exception of the practice form and answer sheets, will not be distributed to candidates.

A candidate desiring to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test, even though he is to take no other examination, must file with the Executive Secretary of the Board the usual application for examination. Each candidate who registers for the test will receive a practice form. In order to secure admission to the test, the candidate must present not only his ticket of admission and identification card but also the answer sheet for the practice booklet with the spaces filled in as directed.

PRESENTATION OF CREDITS

The full fifteen units of credit should be complete in June. Candidates should not count on summer work to complete their credits, as the quota for the year will be filled in June.

Credits may be presented by College Entrance Examination Board Examinations (Plan A, B or single), Regents' examinations if the grade secured is eighty per cent or better, or by acceptable school records at accredited schools.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, Mathematics and Foreign Language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. These three required groups include a total of eleven entrance units. The remaining four units may be made up in acceptable preparatory school courses. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of the course units offered in the above fields. The basic requirements are set forth in the following table:

Required Units	11	Elective Units	4
English 4 years	3	Mathematics	1½
Elementary Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Intermediate Algebra	1	History	4
Plane Geometry	1	Music	1
Greek or Latin and French or German	5	Science	4

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree. Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either of these if the scholastic record is excellent; but French or German will then have to be elected in college.

COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION BOARD

Examinations of June 14-21, 1941

The College Entrance Examination Board will hold examinations in June 1941 at over 300 points in the United States and abroad. A list of places at which examinations will be held will be published about March 1, 1941.

Detailed definitions of the requirements in all June examination subjects except the Scholastic Aptitude Test are given in a circular of information published annually about December 1. Upon request to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board a single copy of this document will be sent to any teacher without charge. In general, there will be a charge of thirty cents, which may be remitted in postage.

All candidates wishing to take these examinations must make application by mail to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York City. Blank forms for this purpose will be mailed by the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board to any teacher or candidate upon request.

The applications and fees of all candidates who wish to take the

examinations in June 1941 should reach the Secretary of the Board not later than the dates specified in the following schedule:

For examination centers:

In the United States east of the Mississippi River or on the Mississippi	May 26, 1941
In the United States west of the Mississippi River or in Canada or Mexico	May 19, 1941
Outside of the United States, Canada, and Mexico, except in Asia	May 5, 1941
In China or elsewhere in the Orient	April 21, 1941

An application which reaches the Executive Secretary later than the scheduled date will be subject to a penalty fee of five dollars in addition to the regular fee.

When a candidate has failed to obtain the required blank form of application, the regular fee will be accepted if it arrives before the required date and is accompanied by the candidate's name and address, the exact examination center selected, the college to which his report is to be sent, and a list of the subjects in which he is to be examined.

ADMISSION CREDITS BY REGENTS' EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to the extent to which they cover the requirements for admission to Amherst College, provided the Regents' grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a Regents' grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the Freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

(a) *From Schools in New England.*—From preparatory schools which have been approved by the New England College Entrance Certificate Board certificates are accepted in place of entrance examinations.

(b) *From Schools Outside of New England.*—Candidates from approved schools outside of New England may secure credit for

admission without examination in those subjects in which their school record satisfies the Committee on Admissions. Records will be considered from schools which are on the approved list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, or the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In determining the eligibility of other schools to the approved list the College follows in general the method of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board.

The reports of school records are made on forms prepared by the College and sent to the principals. A preliminary report in January is supplemented by a final report in June.

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF COLLEGIATE RANK

Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.
2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.
3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that only five transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet on the Freshman Curriculum and a booklet on Pre-Medical Requirements may be had upon application to the Dean of Admissions.

Administration

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The academic year includes thirty-six weeks of term time, divided into two semesters. There is a Thanksgiving recess of four days, a Christmas recess of two weeks and a spring recess of two weeks.

ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.

Amherst undergraduates are expected to attend their scheduled college classes.

All students are required to be present at the chapel exercises conducted Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday mornings and Sunday afternoon, in Johnson Chapel.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.

Conducting befitting a gentlemen is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each semester. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60%, and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.

The College Physician and his associate are members of the De-

partment of Hygiene and Physical Education. They keep themselves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student soon after he enters college is given a careful physical examination and advised how to maintain his health and increase his physical efficiency.

Three hours a week of physical education are required of the freshman and sophomore classes. During the fall term freshmen are expected to attend a series of talks pertinent to student health which are given by the College Physicians. Every student is required by the Department of Physical Education to be able to swim at least 100 yards, unless such swimming be thought detrimental to the health of that individual.

No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated, or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College Physician and his Associate hold consultation hours twice daily in the Gymnasium. Their services, together with those of the nurse in attendance, are without charge for undergraduates of the college. Medical and nursing care at the college infirmary is available for such students as may need it. The charge for infirmary care as well as for such hospitalization as may be recommended by the college physicians is covered by the Health Fee of fifteen dollars. The expense of illness occurring while college is in session which requires hospitalization in Springfield or Northampton is also covered by the Health Fee provided that such care be recommended by and be under the supervision of the college physicians and provided that the total expense in any one year be not over five hundred dollars. The college has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists and various specialists. Consultants are called by the college physicians in all cases of serious illness and in cases presenting problems of diagnosis or treatment. The services of the consulting staff are likewise covered by the Health Fee. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading medical schools in the country. Students are, of course, free to consult physicians of their own choice, but where parents or students have not filed with the college the name of a physician or physicians they wish called, members of the consulting staff are called by the college.

The cost of prescription medications, glasses and routine dentistry is not covered by the Health Fee. Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the president will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are excused to go to the infirmary. As a rule sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

EXPENSES

All communications concerning tuition, fees, and rental of rooms should be made to the Comptroller of the College.

College bills are payable in two instalments, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes in September and the first day of the resumption of classes after midyear examinations. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards, athletic tickets, etc., is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

TUITION

The charge for tuition, including the use of the library and gymnasium, is four hundred and fifty dollars for the year, payable in two instalments, one of two hundred and fifty dollars on the first semester bill, and the balance on the second.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee,

at the rate of ninety dollars for a three-hour course for the year, estimated on the basis of credits allowed. Fifty dollars of this fee is payable on the first semester bill, and forty dollars on the second.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree of Master of Arts is four hundred and fifty dollars.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES FEE

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, a fee of \$7.75 is levied on all students. This fee is collected by the College on the first semester bill, and distributed among the various organizations as follows:

Year's Subscription to <i>Olio</i>	\$3.45
Year's Subscription to <i>The Amherst Student</i>	1.50
Year's Subscription to <i>Touchstone</i>	1.25
Season Ticket to <i>Masquers</i>	1.20
Student Council Expenses	.35
	\$7.75

ATHLETIC FEE

Intercollegiate athletics are under the supervision of the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. An athletic fee of fifteen dollars is collected from all students in two equal instalments, which provides a season ticket to all athletic contests and the use of athletic equipment.

SPECIAL FEES

The Health Fee of fifteen dollars is divided equally between the first and second semester bills.

Laboratory or Book Fees are required for certain courses, as indicated in the outline of these courses. These fees are payable when the classes are organized. Dues for breakage are payable at the close of each semester.

Changes in courses elected, late registration, etc., involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is required to pay a Graduation Fee of seven dollars at the beginning of the second semester.

Every candidate for the degree Master of Arts is required to pay a Degree Fee of seven dollars.

ROOMS AND BOARD

The dormitories of the College accommodate about two hundred and fifty students, and the fraternity houses about three hundred.

Dormitory rooms may be rented singly, or in suites consisting of a study and either one or two bedrooms. The rooms are equipped with the essential articles of furniture, and many of them are provided with open fireplaces. All dormitories are equipped with House Libraries for the use of the students.

Dormitory plans and prospectus may be obtained from the Comptroller of the College. Applications may be made at any time, and reservations will be made in the early spring or summer. Candidates are advised to apply for room reservations early, even though their admission to the College may not be assured.

A deposit of ten dollars is required when a room is engaged, which is credited to the student's account. Rental is charged in equal instalments on the two semester bills.

Dormitory rooms may be rented only for the entire academic year even in cases of withdrawal from College. Applicants who are not admitted to college will be released from their contracts, and deposits made to secure rooms will be refunded on written request to the Comptroller before August first. Otherwise all applicants who engage rooms will be held responsible for the year's rental.

Dormitory rooms may be occupied on the Tuesday before the week in which the college year opens.

Board is furnished at various places in the town at prices which range from seven dollars to nine dollars a week.

A cafeteria dining-room in Morrow Dormitory accommodates about one hundred and fifty students.

SUMMARY

The following table shows three scales of annual expenditures. Clothing, travel, laboratory charges, books, membership dues in fraternities and other student organizations, and similar miscellaneous expenses vary from two hundred dollars up.

Tuition	\$450.00	\$450.00	\$450.00
Room (per student) . . .	160.00	200.00	240.00
Board thirty-six weeks . .	250.00	285.00	320.00
Various fees	40.00	40.00	40.00
Miscellaneous	200.00	300.00	400.00
	\$1,100.00	\$1,275.00	\$1,450.00

Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over nine hundred and fifty thousand dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before June 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

'As a minimum scholastic requirement, sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, juniors with an average of at least 74%, and seniors with an average of at least 76%.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first half year and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the second half of the year depends upon the student's grade for the first semester, and, when granted, involves a credit on the second bill for tuition. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test given by the College Entrance Examination Board on April 5, 1941.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.

STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students of thorough scholarship whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Altogether these funds provide an annual income of about \$40,000. During recent years it has been possible for the College to grant additional amounts for scholarship purposes from its general income. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are available annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the college, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

Degrees

MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the Department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of a four years' course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

Class of 1941 Only

Diplomas are graded as *rite*, *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude*, according to scholarship.

Summa cum laude rank is fixed at ninety-three per cent, *magna cum laude* at eighty-eight per cent, *cum laude* at eighty per cent, and *rite* at seventy per cent.

Beginning with the Class of 1942

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude*, (Degree with Distinction), will be awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

Other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements for Bachelor of Arts will receive the degree *rite*.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is awarded to candidates who complete twenty year-courses,¹ including a major; who in freshman and sophomore year elect one course from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least one course from a division which does not include the major; and who complete in addition certain work in public speaking and in physical education. The candidates also must have no deficiencies in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses which have been completed at Amherst, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course which has been completed at another college.

A major consists of five full year courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. No year without a course in the major shall intervene between its beginning and its end. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year. It must be completed in the senior year. At least one of the major courses taken in the senior year shall be a distinction course.² Each department shall decide whether its freshman courses shall count toward its own departmental major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: At least three of the five courses must fall within a given department; one or two may be in related fields.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean.³

¹ Beginning with the class of 1942 candidates for the degree with distinction will not be required to take more than four courses in both junior and senior years. The total number of courses required for candidates for the degree with distinction will be eighteen.

² Beginning with the class of 1942 this requirement will be dropped.

³ Beginning with the class of 1942 group majors will be restricted to candidates for the degree with distinction.

THE AMHERST CURRICULUM

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
Dramatic Arts English Fine Arts French German Greek Italian Latin Music Public Speaking Spanish	Classical Civilization Economics History Philosophy Political Science Psychology Religion	Anthropology Astronomy Biology Chemistry Geology Mathematics Physics

Freshmen and Sophomores:

Elect one course in each division, making a total of three selections; elect the two remaining courses from any division or divisions.

Juniors and Seniors:

Elect five courses; at least one of which must be outside the division in which the major is located.

Beginning with the Class of 1942 candidates for the degree with distinction will not be required to take more than four courses in junior and senior years.

CURRICULUM

Freshman Year

1. English
2. Elective from the Division Mathematics and the Natural Sciences
3. Elective from the Division Social Sciences and Philosophy
4. Modern Language¹ or Elective
5. Elective
6. Public Speaking ¹²

Sophomore Year

1. Elective from the Division Languages, Literature, and the Arts³
2. Elective from the Division Mathematics and the Natural Sciences
3. Elective from the Division Social Studies and Philosophy
- 4-5. Elective
6. Physical Education

Junior Year³

1. Major
2. Elective from a Division outside of Division which includes major
- 3-5.⁴ Elective

Senior Year³

1. Major
2. Elective from a Division outside of Division which includes major
- 3-5.⁴ Elective

¹ Sight-reading examinations in French and German are given on the Saturday afternoon preceding the formal opening of the College, and again in the spring. Freshmen offering *three years* of French or German for admission are required to take this examination in the fall. Freshmen failing to pass the examination at this time are required to continue this language in their freshman year. Freshmen offering *two years only* of French or German have the following options: (1) if neither language has been studied during the final year of preparation either language may, and one must be elected; (2) if either has been studied in the final year of preparation, Freshmen *may* take the examination, and if it is passed, further study in the language will be wholly elective; (3) if it is tried and failed, or if it is not taken, this language must be elected in freshman year. Freshmen offering neither French nor German for entrance are required to elect either French 1 or German 1 in freshman year.

² This course runs through the year and requires attendance and study approximately equal in amount to one-third that of a regular three-hour course.

³ Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not passed the reading requirement in either French or German are required to elect one of these languages.

⁴ Beginning with the Class of 1942 candidates for the degree with distinction will not be required to take more than four courses in junior and senior years.

Courses of Instruction

Each of the following courses extends throughout the year.

Seniors are not allowed to elect courses open to Freshmen unless exception is made by the Dean.

Unless the contrary is stated, members of the sophomore and junior classes are permitted to elect courses which are open to the members of a lower class.

d. indicates that the course is a distinction course. Distinction courses are designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction. Distinction courses are open only to juniors and seniors and possess one or more of the following characteristics:

1. Small size.
2. Large amount of individual instruction and close cooperation between the student and instructor.
3. Emphasis on individual work by the students in the form of special readings, reports, papers, research or experiment.

r. indicates that the course has a reading period. The reading period the first semester will extend from January 6th through January 18th. The reading period the second semester will extend from May 12th through May 24th.

Anthropology

ANTHROPOLOGY. Professor Plough and assistant.

A biological approach to the study of man. The pedigree of man, and the separation and migrations of ethnic groups are traced. This is followed by a survey of primitive cultures illustrated especially by the culture areas of the American Indians. Current racial concepts and population trends are studied from the point of view of physical anthropology and genetics. Fee, \$5.00 (including book fee of \$2.00). *Elective for Freshmen.*

Astronomy

Professor GREEN and MR. HALL

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

A candidate for the degree with distinction in Astronomy should have passed Physics 1 and Mathematics 2 by the end of the sophomore year, and should consult the department for further plans.

1. INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY. Professor Green.

This course is designed to give to students, who are planning to major in fields other than the physical sciences, an introduction to the various theories of the physical universe, and the characteristics and motions of its individual members. It will be necessary to give an introduction to several of the fundamental hypotheses of physical science in order that the modern theories relative to the physical universe and its individual members can be understood. Throughout the course the development of scientific thought and method will be emphasized. The influences of this development upon the history of the world will be indicated.

Elective for Freshmen. Beginning with the class of 1943 this course will be elective for Freshmen and Sophomores only.

2. NAVIGATION AND METEOROLOGY. Mr. Hall and Professor Green.

The theories and methods for determining the position of a ship or airplane by the sailings, dead reckoning, pilotage, and observations of celestial objects will be discussed. During the portion of the course devoted to meteorology such subjects will be considered as the major circulation of the atmosphere, the construction and interpretation of weather maps, and the general principles of weather forecasting.

Three hours per week with the understanding that two hours of observatory work may be substituted at any time for one hour of classroom work.

Trigonometry requisite. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores with the consent of the instructors.*

5.r. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ASTRONOMY.

Mr. Hall and Professor Green.

At least half of this course will be devoted to the mathematical methods of treatment of observational and tabular material by methods of least squares and interpolation. The remainder of the work will be arranged to suit the individual student.

Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Astronomy may upon satisfactory completion of extra assigned work count this as a distinction course.

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. (Given after 1940-1941.)

Biology

Professors GLASER and PLOUGH; Associate Professors GOODALE and SCHOTTÉ; Assistant Professor CHILD; and Messrs. RANKIN and ROSE.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

Candidates for honors in Biology must have completed three courses in the department, one of which may be Anthropology, by the end of junior year. During senior year such candidates must elect Biology 9 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem, and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted during the first week in May. Following approval of the thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week in May.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

During the junior year no special work is required of candidates for the degree with the distinction in biology. Such candidates must have completed three courses in the department, one of which may

be Anthropology, by the end of junior year. During senior year such candidates must elect Biology 22 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted during the first week in May. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week in May.

The special requirements for the degree with distinction in Botany are indicated under Biology 10.

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Professor Glaser and Mr. Rose, and assistants.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Chemistry 1, or Physics 1, or equivalent, recommended as preliminary. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ZOOLOGY: INVERTEBRATE AND VERTEBRATE.

Mr. Rankin and assistant.

The first semester is a general survey of the kinds of animals and of their association and interdependence in communities. An attempt is made to uncover the evolutionary history of the chief branches, and to study the structure of all except the vertebrates. The second semester is a more detailed study of the anatomy and relationships of the vertebrates. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of human anatomy.

Biology 1, Anthropology, or an acceptable preparatory school course in biology requisite. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. INTRODUCTORY COURSE IN BOTANY. Professor Goodale.

The structure and physiological processes of the flowering plants. The relation of botany to the other sciences and the importance of plant life to humanity and to other forms of life. During the latter part of the year the student is introduced to field work and

prepares a collection of plants identified by himself. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.d. EMBRYOLOGY. Professor Schotté and assistant.

The first half of the course is devoted to the study of normal development together with the elements of histology. The second half is concerned chiefly with the analysis of differentiation by the methods of experimental embryology. Histological methods useful for embryological studies are taught in the laboratory. Seminar reports are assigned during the second semester.

Biology 1 or 2 requisite. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY.

Professor Child and assistant.

A study of the physical and chemical structures and processes common to all living things, providing a basis for an understanding of the functioning of the organism and its parts. In the laboratory the physicochemical structure of protoplasm, and the physiology and chemistry of movement, responsiveness, growth (Professor Glaser), reproduction and metabolism are studied.

Biology 1 or 2 requisite. Chemistry 4 and Physics 1 recommended. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

6.d.r. EVOLUTION OF THE PLANT KINGDOM. Professor Goodale.

The evolution and development of plant life from the lowest forms up through the mosses, fern-allies, and seed-plants. The phylogeny of the various groups, as presenting the process of evolution actually occurring. Fossil as well as existing forms are included. Biology 1 or 3, requisite. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

7.d. GENETICS AND CYTOLOGY. Professors Plough and Child.

The course deals with heredity or the transmissison of characters and qualities from parents to their offspring. The chromosomes as the bearers of the genes are studied through the germ cell cycle. Special problems, such as the nature of the gene, the mechanism of evolution, as well as applications to human population problems are discussed in individual reports before the class.

Biology 1 or Biology 2 requisite. Three classroom hours and two laboratory hours per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d. MICROBIOLOGY.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted 1940-1941.)

9.d. PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY.

Professors Glaser, Plough, Schotté and Child, and Mr. Rankin.

A course especially designed for honors students. A weekly seminar is arranged by Professor Glaser (first semester) and Professor Schotté (second semester) at which problems from current biological literature are reported on and discussed. In addition, each student is assigned a problem for individual investigation in the laboratory, the results of which are submitted at the end of the year in a thesis.

Three courses in biology requisite, of which one may be taken concurrently. Two hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective, with the consent of an instructor, for Seniors.* (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

10.d.r. PLANT ECOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION.

Professor Goodale.

The interrelationships of plants with each other, with animals, and with their environment. Special advanced study involving field work and a thesis may be required. A seminar course. A grade of B in Biology 3 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction in Botany

In addition to the regular major requirements, the following programs leading to the degree with distinction are open:

A. Taxonomy and plant distribution.

The candidate is expected to continue the collection of specimens during the summer vacation and to make a special study of a particular group of plants or a particular area. The Connecticut Valley with its especially large flora and varied topography is exceptionally well adapted for floristic study.

B. Plant evolution.

Special survey of an assigned group. The candidate should also complete the course in Biology 6 and Geology 2.

22.d. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professor Glaser and all members of the staff.

Each student in this course will work on an individual problem under the direction of some member of the staff. The class work will consist of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports will be made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of each semester. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. Students not candidates for degrees with distinction are not required to attend the seminar.

Three courses in biology requisite, one of which may be Anthropology. *Elective for Seniors and Graduate Students.* (Given after 1940-1941.)

Chemistry

Professors DOUGHTY and BEEBE; Associate Professor WHITNEY; Mr. GRAHAME.

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take both Chemistry 2 and Chemistry 4. Chemistry 3 is desirable, and for many medical schools, necessary.

Students planning to go to graduate school, and those wishing to satisfy the minimum requirement suggested by the American Chemical Society, should take Chemistry 3 and 4 in the junior year, and 5 and 22 in the senior year.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

At the end of the junior year the candidate must have credit in the following courses:

Chemistry 2, 3, and 4.

Physics 1.

Mathematics 2.

In the senior year, he must take Chemistry H and Chemistry 5.

The comprehensive examination will cover the material of all the courses taken, with special attention to the correlation of the material in these different courses.

It is expected that the candidate will have an elementary reading knowledge of German by the end of the junior year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

1. Courses 2, 3, 4 and either 5 or 22 or a suitably related course offered in another department.

2. Participation in the weekly seminar during the junior and senior years.

1. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Professor Beebe and Mr. Grahame.

Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Professor Doughty.

Class work; introduction to theoretical chemistry, with especial emphasis on the kinetic theory, theory of solutions, and applications of chemical equilibrium. Laboratory work; inorganic preparations (until Christmas); qualitative analysis (after Christmas). Mathematics 1 requisite; may be taken concurrently. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$20.00. *Elective for students who have credit for Chemistry 1 or who can pass an examination in elementary chemistry set by the department. Students whose grade in Chemistry 1 is less than seventy-five per cent are advised not to elect Chemistry 2.*

3. QUANTITATIVE CHEMISTRY. Professor Beebe and Mr. Grahame.

First semester: Laboratory work in gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Second semester: Selected typical measurements in physical chemistry. Chemistry 2 requisite. One classroom hour and seven hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$20.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—This course may be counted as a d course by candidates for distinction under special circumstances approved by the department.

4.d. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY; AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CHEMISTRY OF THE COMPOUNDS OF CARBON.

Professors Doughty and Whitney.

General theory of organic chemistry and preparation of typical compounds. Chemistry 2 requisite. With the permission of the instructor Chemistry 2 may be taken concurrently with this course. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$20.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor Whitney.

Chemistry 3, Mathematics 2, and Physics 1 requisite. Chemistry 3 may be taken concurrently with this course. No laboratory. *Elective for Juniors.*

H.d. COURSE FOR HONORS CANDIDATES.

Professors Doughty, Beebe and Whitney, and Mr. Grahame.

A weekly seminar on current research topics, together with individual laboratory problems. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

22.d. PROBLEMS IN CHEMISTRY.

A course for candidates for the degree with distinction. Individual laboratory problems will be arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is to be prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. *Elective for seniors.* (Given after 1940-1941.)

Classical Civilization

CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Professor Sherman.

A study of the cultures of Greece and Rome and their contributions to Western Civilization in economics, politics, law, science, literature, and philosophy. May be counted toward a major, or major with honors, in history. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Dramatic Arts

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE ART OF THE THEATER.

Professor Canfield and Messrs. McGoun and Rogers.

The artistic principles and scientific methods underlying stage

production. Directing, scene design, lighting, and costuming considered theoretically and practically as instruments of dramatic interpretation. Historical background of the modern theater. Two lectures and two laboratory hours per week. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructors, for Sophomores.*

Economics

Professor TAYLOR; Associate Professors WARNE and CHANDLER;
Assistant Professor VILLARD; Mr. EDDY.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

To secure honors the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a major. In addition, he must prepare a thesis under the direction of a member of the department, and at the end of senior year he must pass a comprehensive examination.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

Unless special exception is made candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their five courses for the major in economics as follows:

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|----------------|--|
| Sophomore Year | —1. Economics 1. |
| Junior Year | —2. Economics 21. |
| | —3. Economics 3, 4 or 5 (or in special cases a course in an allied field.) |
| Senior Year | —4. Economics 22. |
| | —5. Economics 10 (or in special cases some other distinction course.) |
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1.1. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS.

Professor Villard assisted by Professors Taylor, Warne and Chandler and Mr. Eddy.

Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Professor Taylor.

A study of the economic development of the United States from the Colonial period down to the present time. Economics 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

4.r. HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

Professor Warne.

The economic and social relations of the wage-earners with the employers and the public; trade and company unionism, labor legislation, social insurance, co-operation, and political action. Economics 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

5.r. MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE. Professor Chandler.

An examination of the history and underlying principles of money, banking and public finance. Economics 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

6.d.r. OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO ECONOMICS. Mr. Eddy.

An examination of leading attempts to analyze economic behaviour. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

7.d.r. ECONOMIC THOUGHT. Professor Taylor.

A study of economic thought in relation to the problems of competition and monopoly. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

8.d.r. ECONOMICS OF CONSUMPTION. Professor Warne.

An historical study of the role of the consumer in economic theory and practice. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

9.d.r. MONETARY AND CYCLE THEORY. Professor Chandler.

An examination of the theory of money, credit, and economic fluctuations. Economics 1 and 5 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

10.d.r. LANDMARKS IN MODERN ECONOMIC WRITINGS.

An intensive study of some of the outstanding contributions to economic thought and analysis. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to twelve students. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

H.d. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR DEPARTMENTAL HONORS.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Professor Taylor and Mr. Eddy, assisted by Professors Warne and Chandler.

This course is divided into two parts. The first part consists of a study of the theoretical, institutional, and statistical methods of economic analysis, with applications to contemporary problems of prices, competition, and monopoly. The second part consists of a study, in conference with the appropriate instructor, of the leading aspects of the materials covered in two of the three *rite* courses open to Juniors (Economics 3, 4 and 5.) Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Elective for Seniors. Professor Taylor assisted by the other members of the department.

Individual conference work and the preparation of a thesis under the direction of some member of the department. (Given after 1940-1941.)

English

Professors WHICHER, ELLIOTT, MORTON, CANFIELD and BAIRD;
Assistant Professors McKEON and BROWER; Messrs. WOOD,
WHITE and CRAIG.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

A student intending to become a candidate for honors should consult the Chairman of the department before electing courses

for his junior year. The special work required for honors will consist of either (1) a long essay on a single subject written in senior year under the direction of a member of the department; or (2) a group of essays of high quality, involving more than routine work, written in connection with the major courses of junior and senior year, and especially in connection with the advanced course or courses elected by the candidate. In choosing courses for senior year a student who intends to write a single long essay should register for English H and four other courses; a student who prefers to submit a group of essays should elect five regular courses. A reading list to guide the student's preparation for the comprehensive examination may be obtained from the Chairman of the department.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

The following definition of procedure is to be considered normal. Candidates for the degree with distinction should elect English 21 in Junior year, and 22, in Senior year. In addition they should elect English 2, Shakespeare; English 5, Medieval Literature; and English 6, The Renaissance, and they are advised to elect the first two of these courses in Sophomore year. The Comprehensive Examination will be based in part on the field covered by English 2, 5, 6, and in part on the candidate's familiarity with English literature since 1660 and on American Literature as gained by individual reading. Copies of a reading list may be secured from the Chairman of the department. The special work required of all candidates will consist of a long essay on a single topic written under the supervision of a member of the department. Recommendation for the various grades of distinction will be determined primarily by the quality of the candidate's thesis and secondarily by his Comprehensive Examination.

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1. (a) A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.
(b) INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF POETRY AND PROSE FICTION.
Professor Morton.
(c) ENGLISH COMPOSITION.
Professors Baird (Chairman) and McKeon, Messrs. Wood,
White and Craig.

Eight sections, limited to twenty students each.

Freshmen who obtain a satisfactory standing in the placement test in English composition given at the beginning of the college year may elect any one of the three divisions of English 1, or, with the approval of the Dean, English 2, 3, 4, or 5. Fee, in English 1c, \$1.00. *Required for Freshmen.*

2.r. SHAKESPEARE. Professor Baird.

A reading of all the plays. Emphasis will be placed on Shakespeare's development as dramatist and poet. A grade of B in one course in English requisite. Students intending to begin a major in English in sophomore year should elect this course. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. LITERATURE SINCE 1870. Mr. Wood.

This course is designed to aid the student in the intelligent and critical reading of recent literature, particularly the novel. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.r. ENGLISH PROSE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Dr. White.

A study of the chief essayists, novelists, and other prose writers until about 1870. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.r. MEDIEVAL LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.

Selected readings in English literature from *Beowulf* to Malory, with comparative material from other literatures in translation. Chaucer's major works in the original. *Elective for Sophomores.*

6.r. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor Elliott.

A study of a series of dramatic, lyric, epic, and prose masterpieces of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, including the poetry of Spenser and Milton and some of Shakespeare's works not studied in English 2. A grade of C in one course in English requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

7. ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Professor Morton.

Continual writing with the criticism of instructor and class to develop original talent and good craftsmanship. Laboratory discussion groups and reading for background. Admission subject to competitive test in writing to be given before election of the course. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d.r. LITERARY CRITICISM. Professor Brower.

Studies in theory and practice. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to Seniors majoring in English. *Elective for Juniors.*

9.d.r. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE.

Professor Baird.

A study of representative prose works, with emphasis on the relationship of the literature to the age. *Elective for Juniors.*

10.r. MODERN DRAMA. Professor Canfield.

English and American drama from 1660 to the present. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

11.d.r. POETRY SINCE MILTON. Professor Elliott.

A survey of poetry from the Renaissance to the present with intensive study of the chief poets of the nineteenth century. The main aim of this course is to trace the development of the modern imagination. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to Seniors majoring in English. *Elective for Juniors.*

12.d.r. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.

A rapid survey of the formative period of American literature; special studies of important books by nineteenth century authors; exploration among recent writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in the American Studies Major may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

13.r. MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY, AS REVEALED IN MODERN ENGLISH AND AMERICAN POETRY AND PROSE. Professor Morton.

A course in the examination of prevailing mental states in the English-speaking countries, as seen in the work of modern imaginative writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

14.d. THE DRAMA UNTIL 1642.

The rise and development of the drama in England, with special study of the dramatists of the Elizabethan Age excepting Shake-

speare. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to Seniors majoring in English. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

H.d. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR HONORS CANDIDATES.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Given after 1940-1941.)

Fine Arts

Professor C. H. MORGAN; Associate Professor SCOTT.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

- a. Courses 1, 4 and any other course offered by the department;
- b. One of the following combinations: 6 and 22, or 21 and 22.

1. AN HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, SCULPTURE, AND PAINTING. Professor C. H. Morgan.

A study of the form and significance of these arts as developed in the various periods and phases of western civilization from pre-historic times to the present day. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2.r. NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURY ART.

Professor C. H. Morgan.

The development of the major arts in Europe and America from the French Revolution to the present day. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

3.r. GREEK ART. Professor C. H. Morgan.

The growth of the major and minor arts from the rise of Greek civilization to its absorption into the Roman. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

4. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Professor Scott.

This course provides a basis for understanding, appreciation, or performance in the arts of drawing, painting, and design. It includes the study, both in theory and practice, of fundamentals of line, form, and color, of past and present materials, techniques, and styles of pictorial expression, of design and composition. One lecture and three laboratory hours per week. No previous training needed. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.*

5.I. PAINTING AND SCULPTURE OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE.

Professor C. H. Morgan.

Leading masters and their contribution to the major arts in the various Italian centers, with particular attention to the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

6.d. ADVANCED DESIGN AND TECHNIQUE. Professor Scott.

Study and practice in figure drawing and construction, in principles of composition, and in contemporary painting techniques. Problems in the pictorial realization of ideas. One lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fine Arts 4 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

H.d. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR HONORS CANDIDATES.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. (Given after 1940-1941.)

French

Professors ATKINSON, R. C. WILLIAMS and TURGEON; Associate Professor FUNNELL; Assistant Professor FRENCH; Messrs. WATERMAN, JEANS and STANLEY WILLIAMS.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction Beginning with the Class of 1942

All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect the following courses: French 8, 11, 12, 22.

1. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Messrs. Waterman and Stanley Williams.

Equivalent to entrance French A and B. This course meets five hours per week and is designed to prepare students for French 3. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Professor R. C. Williams and Mr. Waterman.

Requisite: Entrance French A. Equivalent to entrance French B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY;
ORAL DRILL.

Professors Atkinson, Turgeon, Funnell and French, and Messrs. Waterman, Jeans, and Stanley Williams.

Requisite: Entrance French B, French 2, or French 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.

Professors Funnell and Turgeon.

The course will conclude with a brief survey of the nineteenth century. Requisite: French 3. Required of candidates for honors in French. This course may not be elected *after* French 6 or French 8. *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.r. FRENCH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

Professor R. C. Williams.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Courses 5 and 10 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.*

6.d.r. FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

Professor Funnell.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Courses 6 and 11 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

8.d.r. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. Professor Turgeon.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. *Elective for Juniors.*

10.I. THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRENCH NOVEL.

Professor R. C. Williams.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Courses 10 and 5 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

11.d.r. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor Atkinson.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

12. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION; READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE. Professor Funnell.

Requisite: a grade of B in French 3, or in French 4. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

This course will be conducted partially in French. (Given after 1940-1941.)

Geology

Associate Professor BAIN; Assistant Professor PHLEGER.

NOTE.—Courses 4 and 5 may not both be elected.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941 and for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

A major may be either in Petrology or Paleontology. Students majoring in petrology are recommended to elect Chemistry 1 and Physics 1 before the junior year. Students majoring in paleontology are recommended to elect Biology 2 before the junior year. Candidates for Honors (1941) are required to complete a major and present a thesis on an assigned topic in their major. An honors examination covering the field of the major will be held not less than two weeks before the final examination period. Candidates for the degree with distinction (1942) must fulfill all requirements for the degree with honors (1941).

1. GEOLOGY AND PHYSIOGRAPHY. Professors Bain and Phleger.

An introduction to the processes, origin and history of land surfaces, rock structure and life development to enable one to understand the meaning and values of the country in which he may live or travel or about which he may read. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. Field trips in the fall and field work in the spring will be substituted for laboratory work. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY. Professor Phleger.

Beginning with the origin of the earth, this course follows the changes in the continents, especially North America, and the successive developments of various animals and plants down to the present. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. MINERALOGY AND PETROGRAPHY. Professor Bain.

Mineralogy first semester. Petrography second semester. Mineralogy includes identification, uses and occurrences of minerals, geographic relations of source and consumption, use of minerals in tracing out ancient channels of trade. Petrography treats of rock identification and origin as seen in texture, structure and mineral composition. Geology 1 requisite. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. Field trips to mineral localities will be substituted for laboratory work during the first six weeks. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.d. STUDIES IN PALEONTOLOGY. Professor Phleger.

This course deals with the identification, interrelationships, and occurrence of fossil plants and animals. A grade of B in Geology 2 requisite. Three hours class-room or conference and several hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY AND MINERAL DEPOSITS. Professor Bain.

Structural geology treats of the architecture of the earth, the structural units of it, the manner in which the parts are assembled, and the manner of recognition of the date and construction of the units. Mineral deposits treats of the abnormal local abundance of

a mineral and cause of concentration. Geology 3 requisite. One or more conferences and several hours laboratory and library work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors Bain and Phleger.

Special investigation of one or more problems in petrology or paleontology. Geology 4 or 5 prerequisite. *Elective for Seniors.* (Given after 1940-1941.)

German

Professors EASTMAN and MANTHEY-ZORN; Assistant Professors SCENNA and KERN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

The work for the degree with distinction in German must include German 3 and 22 and at least two more advanced courses.

A. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor Kern.

This course is designed to prepare students for German 3 and meets five hours a week. Equivalent to entrance German A and B. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Freshmen.*

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professors Manthey-Zorn, Scenna and Kern.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. Equivalent to entrance German A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professors Eastman, Scenna and Kern.

Reading of modern prose; Schiller and Goethe, a representative work of each author. Equivalent to entrance German B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. GOETHE. Professors Eastman and Manthey-Zorn.

Lectures, essays and assigned readings. *Faust*: Study of the Faust legend and of the life of Goethe. *Section 3a elective for Juniors; section 3b elective for Freshmen.*

4.d. THE GERMAN NOVEL. Professor Eastman.

German 3, or the equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

5.d.r. THE GERMAN DRAMA. Professor Scenna.

A study of the German drama from Lessing to the present. German 3, or the equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

6.d. MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN. Professor Eastman.

Reading of the *Nibelungen Lied*, selections from *Parzival* and the *Minnesang*. German 4 or 5 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d. GERMAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor Manthey-Zorn.

Readings in German philosophy together with assignments of individual problems. Outside readings, conference, class reports and discussions. German 3, or the equivalent, and one further course in German or a course in philosophy, requisite. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Given after 1940-1941.)

Greek

Professor FOBES; Assistant Professor BROWER.

Students in Greek should take note of History 10, "History of Greece to the Roman Conquest."

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

A major with honors in Greek shall consist of the following:

(a) Courses 3, either 2 or 7, and either 4 or 6.

- (b) Reading and study of certain works selected by consultation between the candidate and the department. For part of the reading the candidate may substitute work in Greek prose composition.

Honors in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for honors in Greek and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following courses—Latin 2, 3, 4—may be recommended for honors in Classics.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Greek is required to take six courses, of which two may be in related fields.

In the junior and senior years candidates will carry on a course of reading under the direction of the department. During the second half of Greek 22, candidates may *either* do supplementary reading in special authors *or* write an essay on an approved subject.

Special attention is called to the degree with distinction in Classics.

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Greek and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following courses—Latin 2, 3, 4—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

1. GREEK LANGUAGE: A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS.

Professor Brower.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. HOMER. Professor Fobes.

Greek 1, or its equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. GREEK LITERATURE: PLATO, EURIPIDES, AND LYRIC POETS.

Professor Brower.

Reading of the *Apology*, the *Alcestis*, and selections from the Elegiac, Iambic, and Lyric Poets. Greek 2, or entrance Greek A, B, H, requisite. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. GREEK DRAMA: AESCHYLUS, SOPHOCLES, ARISTOPHANES.

Professor Fobes.

Greek 3 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

5. THE HISTORY OF GREEK LITERATURE.

Greek 5 does not require a knowledge of Greek. It may not be taken in the same year with Latin 5. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

6. INTRODUCTION TO GREEK PHILOSOPHY: FRAGMENTS OF THE PRE-SOCRATICS, MINOR PLATONIC DIALOGUES, selections from ARIAN's *Discourses of Epictetus* and from MARCUS AURELIUS.

Professor Fobes.

Greek 3 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

7.d. GREEK PHILOSOPHY: PLATO's *Republic* and ARISTOTLE's *Ethics*.

Professor Fobes.

Greek 4 or Greek 6 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Given after 1940-1941.)

History

Professors PACKARD, SALMON and SHERMAN; Assistant Professors HAVIGHURST and GLEASON; Mr. CONN.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

Candidates will take History 9 and in connection with that course will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department. They will also take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the end of the sophomore year. He must take at least five courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances one of these five courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 21 and History 22. In connection with History 22 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

Departmental Majors

The attention of all prospective majors in the Department of History is called to the following suggested sequences. Students should make their sophomore elections with their subsequent courses in mind. Those who are primarily interested in the field of American History are advised to elect History 3 or History 7 in the sophomore year followed by History 6 in the junior year. Those who are primarily interested in the field of European History are advised to elect History 2, 10 or 11 in the sophomore year and History 3, 4, 8 or 13 in the junior year.

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION.
Professor Packard.

A survey of the development of European civilization since the disintegration of the Roman Empire. Prerequisite for the subsequent courses, History 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 21, 22. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2.1. THE MIDDLE AGES. Professor Gleason.

A study of institutional and intellectual developments in Europe from the end of the Roman Empire through the fifteenth century. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.1. ENGLISH HISTORY SINCE 1485. Professor Havighurst.

Political and social history of England and the British Empire from the accession of the Tudors to the present. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.d.r. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION. Professor Gleason.

An analysis of the transition from medieval to modern times (1400-1600) with special emphasis on social and intellectual history. History 1 and a reading knowledge of French or German requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.r. EUROPE SINCE 1914. Professor Packard.

A fairly detailed study of the origins and course of the World War and of the post-war settlement. Courses 5 and 13 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

6.r. AMERICAN HISTORY. Mr. Conn.

The development of American civilization from the colonial period to the present. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

7.r. HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA. Professor Salmon.

The history of Hispanic America from the period of discovery to the present, with a survey of Spanish civilization. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

8.d.r. FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON. Professor Salmon.

The history of Europe from 1715 to 1815 with emphasis on the Revolutionary period. A reading knowledge of French desirable. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

9.d. AN INTRODUCTION TO HISTORIOGRAPHY.

Professors Packard and Havighurst.

The nature and theory of history; problems in historical evidence; a survey of historical literature. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.* (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

10.r. HISTORY OF GREECE TO THE ROMAN CONQUEST.

Professor Sherman.

Origins and characteristics of the Greek city states; political and constitutional development; spread of Hellenism in the ancient world. Courses 10 and 11 are given in alternate years. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

- 11.r. HISTORY OF ROME TO THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE.
Professor Sherman.

The political history of Rome with special emphasis on the development of constitutional history; the social and economic aspects of Roman civilization. Courses 11 and 10 are given in alternate years. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

- 12.d.r. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND.
Professor Havighurst.

Growth of Common Law; evolution of Parliament; rise of the Cabinet; recent developments. History 1 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 13.d.r. EUROPE IN THE AGE OF LOUIS XIV. Professor Packard.

A reading knowledge of French requisite. Courses 13 and 5 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 14.r. HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE. Professor Salmon.

The history of Russia, of the Balkans, and of the Levant. History 14 and History 8 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

- 15.d.r. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Mr. Conn.

A survey of American foreign relations from 1775 to the present. History 6 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors Salmon, Gleason and Sherman.
History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00.

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Professors Packard and Havighurst and Mr. Conn.

History 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. (Given after 1940-1941.)

Italian

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor French.

Special emphasis on the acquisition of a thorough reading knowledge of the language. Reading from some significant modern writers such as Fogazzaro, Verga, Pirandello and d'Annunzio. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor French.

Origins in Boccaccio's *Decameron* and Petrarch's *Canzoniere*. Reading of Cellini's *Vita*, Castiglione's *Cortegiano* and Machiavelli's *Principe* with a study of the social background of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries in Italy. *Elective for Juniors.*

3. DANTE. Professor French.

The *Divina Commedia* with extensive reading in the social and political background of the work. *Elective for Seniors.*

Latin

Professors BENNETT and ROWLAND.

Students in Latin should take note of History 11, "History of Rome to the Fall of the Western Empire."

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Latin is required to take at least four courses in the Latin department (not including Latin A).

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Latin and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following courses—Greek 2, 3, 4, 6, 7—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

A. VERGIL, AENEID, BOOKS I-VI. Professors Bennett and Rowland.

Elective for those who present three units in Latin, not including poetry authors.

1. PLINY, selections from the *Letters*; CATULLUS, selections; CICERO, *De Senectute*; HORACE, selections from the *Odes* and *Epodes*. Professors Bennett and Rowland.

Elective for those who present four units in Latin for entrance, or for those who have completed Latin A.

2. PLAUTUS, *Trinummus*, or TERENCE, *Andria*; LIVY, selections from Books I-X; TACITUS, *Germania* and *Agricola*. Professor Bennett.

Latin 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

- 3.d. ROMAN LAW. A historical introduction and translation of selected texts. ROMAN SATIRE; HORACE, JUVENAL, MARTIAL. Professor Rowland.

Latin 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 4.d. ROMAN PHILOSOPHY. LUCRETIUS, *De Rerum Natura*; CICERO, selected philosophical works. Professors Bennett and Rowland.

Latin 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

5. ROMAN CIVILIZATION. Professors Rowland and Bennett.

A survey of the contributions made by Rome to subsequent civilization. Studies of the development and significance of political institutions, religion, law, education, philosophy, art and architecture; private life and antiquities. *Elective for Juniors.*

H.d. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR HONORS CANDIDATES.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

- 21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Given after 1940-1941.)

Mathematics

Professors ESTY, NEWLIN, COBB, PORTER and SPRAGUE; Assistant
Professor BROWN.

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941 and for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

To secure either honors or the degree with distinction in Mathematics the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a major in that subject and in addition must complete the conference work stipulated by the department.

1. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professors Esty, Newlin and Brown.

Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.

2. DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professor Brown.

Mathematics 1 or 5 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have offered Gamma mathematics and who pass a placement examination.*

- 3.d. VECTOR ANALYSIS, WITH APPLICATIONS TO ANALYTICAL MECHANICS. Professor Esty.

Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 4.d. (a) DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS; (b) RELATIVITY. Professor Cobb.

Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

5. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professors Porter and Sprague.

Elective for Freshmen who present trigonometry for entrance credit.

- 6.d. (a) THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF A REAL VARIABLE; (b) THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF A COMPLEX VARIABLE. Professor Cobb.

Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

7.d. ALGEBRA. Professor Sprague.

Mathematics 2 requisite. Courses 7 and 9 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d. STATISTICS. Professor Cobb.

Graphic representation, frequency distribution, index numbers, correlation, probability, and least squares. Mathematics 1 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

9.d. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Professor Brown.

Double and triple integrals, geometry of space, partial differentiation, implicit function theory, line and surface integrals, transformation of integrals. Mathematics 2 requisite. Courses 7 and 9 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

Music

Associate Professor VINCENT MORGAN; Mr. MISHKIN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect:

- a. Music 1, 2, 4 or 5, and 22;
- b. One of the following courses: Music 3, 21, or an approved distinction course in a related field.

1. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor V. Morgan.

The development of music studied through its masterpieces. The social and instrumental backgrounds of various epochs. This course is designed primarily for listeners and presupposes no knowledge of music. Record fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ELEMENTARY THEORY. Mr. Mishkin.

A study of the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic organization of musical tones. Writing in four parts; analysis; ear training. Ability to play all written work requisite. Limited to fifteen students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ANALYSIS AND COUNTERPOINT. Mr. Mishkin.

A continuation of Music 2 with emphasis on contrapuntal writing and harmonic analysis. Music 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Music may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

4.r. BEETHOVEN AND WAGNER. Professor V. Morgan.

The first semester is devoted to Beethoven's orchestral, chamber, and piano music; the second semester to the music dramas of Richard Wagner. Music 1 requisite. Record fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.r. BACH, MOZART, AND BRAHMS. Professor V. Morgan.

Choral and instrumental music by Bach; instrumental music and an opera by Mozart; instrumental music by Brahms. Music 1 requisite. Record fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor V. Morgan.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor V. Morgan.

(To be given after 1940-1941.)

Philosophy and Religion

Professors NEWLIN, LAMPRECHT and KENNEDY; Associate Professor CLELAND.

A. PHILOSOPHY

Requirements for Departmental Honors for the Class of 1941

To secure honors in Philosophy the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a major in that subject and in addition must complete such special work as the department may stipulate.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Philosophy 4 in Junior year, and must elect Philosophy 8 or Philosophy 9 in Senior year.

1. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor Lamprecht.

A study of certain great books in the literature of philosophy. For 1940-1941 the books selected for study include Plato's *Republic*, Lucretius's *On the Nature of Things*, Descartes's *Meditations*, Hume's *Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion*, and Kant's *Prolegomena to Every Future Metaphysic*. *Elective for Sophomores only.*

2.1. LOGIC AND ETHICS. Professor Kennedy.

The conditions under which thinking proceeds, elements of formal logic, induction and scientific method; the social basis of morality, theory of the moral life, morals and social problems. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.1. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor Kennedy.

The history of ideas in America in relation to changing economic and social conditions. Chief emphasis will be placed on development in American philosophy since 1860. Courses 3 and 5 are given in alternate years. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in the American Studies Major may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

4. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. Professor Lamprecht.

A survey of the chief themes of European philosophy in their historical development. Special attention will be given to Plato, Aristotle, the formation of Christian thought, and such modern thinkers as Descartes, Locke, Hume, and Kant. Assigned readings in the sources. Fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Juniors who are candidates for the degree with distinction may count this course as a distinction course upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and conferences.

5.r. ENGLISH PHILOSOPHY. Professor Kennedy.

The development of philosophical thought in England from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present. Writings of the most important philosophers will be studied in relation to the economic and social conditions under which they were produced. Courses 3 and 5 are given in alternate years. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

6.r. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. Professor Lamprecht.

A study of religion in its historical development and in its philosophical expression. The historical part of the course will consider primitive religion, Judaism, Greek religions, and Christianity. The philosophical part will consider the discussion of religion by such men as James, Santayana, Bergson, von Hügel, and Dewey. Courses 6 and 9 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

7. PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIETY; AESTHETICS, ETHICS, POLITICS.

Professor Newlin.

The principles of aesthetics, and its place, together with religion and philosophy, in human culture; the nature of ethical conduct in the individual and in society; the basis of the State, and the problems of liberty, order, and sovereignty. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

8.d.r. REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS.

Professor Kennedy.

A critical study of certain great modern philosophers. For the year 1940-1941 the books to be read will be selected in conference with the class. Individual reports and essays will be assigned. A grade of B in one prior course in philosophy, requisite. *Elective for Seniors.*

9.d.r. PROBLEMS OF PHILOSOPHY. Professor Lamprecht.

Each student will pursue individual study of a problem which he may select in conference with the instructor in the course, and will prepare an essay in which he presents the results of his year's study. Special work in the field of Renaissance philosophy will be

assigned to a student majoring in Renaissance Studies. A grade of B in one prior course in philosophy, requisite. Courses 6 and 9 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Seniors.*

B. RELIGION

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Religion 2 and Philosophy 8 or 9.

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD AND NEW TESTAMENTS.

Professor Cleland.

This course surveys the Jewish-Christian tradition as it is found in the Bible, examining the ethical and religious ideas, social and personal, in relation to the historical, geographical, economic, and political factors. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2. THE LIFE AND TEACHING OF JESUS. Professor Cleland.

The purpose of this course is to examine critically the records of the life and teaching of Jesus, and the influence of the Christian religion upon personal and social conduct today. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Religion may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

Physical Education

Professors MARSH and JORDAN; Associate Professors ECKLEY and LUMLEY; Assistant Professor KENNEDY; Messrs. BRUHN, SOLEAU, GILLESPIE and ROSTAS; Doctors MANWELL and BROWN.

HYGIENE. Dr. E. J. Manwell.

All Freshmen are expected to attend lectures in personal hygiene.

A. ELEMENTARY DIVISION IN SWIMMING, GYMNASTICS, ATHLETICS AND GAMES.

Professors Marsh, Lumley, Eckley and Kennedy, and Messrs. Bruhn, Soleau and Gillespie.

Required of Freshmen and Sophomores who have not been advanced to B.

B. ADVANCED DIVISION IN GENERAL ACTIVITIES, ATHLETICS AND GAMES.

Professors Marsh, Lumley, Eckley and Kennedy, and Messrs. Bruhn, Soleau and Gillespie.

Required of Freshmen and Sophomores who have been advanced from A.

Students who are required to take physical education may substitute with the consent of the department and the instructors concerned, in place of the required activities, the following competitive athletics:

FOOTBALL.

Professors Jordan and Eckley, and Messrs. Bruhn and Soleau.

SOCCER. Professor Marsh.

TRACK AND CROSS COUNTRY. Professor Lumley and Mr. Soleau.

SWIMMING. Professor Kennedy.

BASKETBALL. Professors Jordan and Eckley and Mr. Bruhn.

SQUASH. Professor Marsh and Mr. Gillespie.

WRESTLING. Mr. Soleau.

FENCING. Mr. Rostas.

BASEBALL. Professor Eckley and Mr. Bruhn.

TENNIS. Professor Kennedy and Mr. Gillespie.

GOLF.

Such substitution does not remove the requirement of the final examinations for all men at the close of the required period.

Physics

Professors S. R. WILLIAMS and STIFLER; Associate Professor SOLLER.

Students planning to major in physics or take a major with honors must consult with members of the department.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the Class of 1942

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1;

Two of the three courses Physics 2, 3, 4;

Physics 5, 6 and 22. One of the following courses, Astronomy 5, Chemistry 5, Mathematics 3, and Mathematics 9 may be substituted for Physics 5 or 6 with the consent of the department.

1. GENERAL PHYSICS; MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT, ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM, AND LIGHT. Professor S. R. Williams.

It is the aim of this course to lay a good foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of a year's work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the course. Plane trigonometry requisite. Students who have difficulty with mathematics are advised not to elect physics. Three hours classroom and one laboratory session per week. Fee, \$9.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. MECHANICS AND HEAT. Professor Soller.

In this course the student is trained in the rigorous treatment of the various phenomena of mechanics and heat. Among the topics considered are: statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, gyroscopic motion, gravitation, periodic motion, elasticity, kinetic theory of matter, heat and elementary thermodynamics. The laboratory work emphasizes precision methods applied to a carefully selected group of standard experiments. Three hours classroom and two hours

laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor Stifler.

In this course the same general methods are followed as in Physics 2. Approximately the first half of the course is devoted to a thorough review of the fundamentals of electrostatics and the elements of direct current circuits, using the methods of calculus wherever these facilitate the treatment. The latter half of the year is spent on certain typical topics which illustrate general methods, including magnetic circuits, the elements of alternating currents, resonance in electrical circuits, etc. Vacuum tubes and their applications are treated briefly. The laboratory work lays emphasis on various standard methods used in electric and magnetic measurements. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

4. WAVE-MOTION, SOUND AND LIGHT. Professor Soller.

After a discussion of the fundamental principles of energy propagation by wave-motion, the fundamentals of acoustics and of optics are treated in fairly rigid, mathematical fashion. The laboratory work includes measurements of sound intensity, performance of microphones and loudspeakers, fundamental properties of lens systems, spectroscopes and spectrometers, interference and diffraction, and spectroscopic work. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory per week. Fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.d. THEORIES OF MATTER AND RADIATION. Professor Stifler.

The first part of this course is devoted to a survey of the successes and failures of the classical physics, in accounting for the experimental facts discovered before the beginning of the present century. The rise of the quantum theory and its applications, the development of atomic and nuclear theory, and similar topics are then treated. This course is intended to give the student a background

for future reading and study rather than to survey all the most recent developments. Three hours of classroom discussion per week. Prerequisites: Physics 2, 3, or 4 (preferably at least two of these courses), Mathematics 2. *Elective for Juniors.*

6.d. INTRODUCTION TO THE METHODS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH.
Professor Williams.

Each student works on an individual problem, chosen with the approval of the instructor, and is given the facilities for the investigation, including special apparatus and equipment as needed. The emphasis is on the development of individual initiative and resourcefulness in meeting difficulties as they arise in the course of the investigation. The latter part of the year is devoted to the preparation of a report on the work accomplished. A minimum of nine hours per week in the laboratory or in conference. Prerequisites: At least two courses in Physics beyond Physics 1; Chemistry 1 and/or 2 is recommended. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE
WITH DISTINCTION. Professor Stifler.

Introduction to the methods of mathematical physics. (Given after 1940-1941.)

Political Science

Professors LOEWENSTEIN, ODEGARD and SHERMAN; Assistant
Professor ZIEGLER.

*Requirements for the Degree with Distinction beginning with the
Class of 1942*

Candidates for the degree with distinction must include in their program Political Science 21 and 22.

A. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.
Professor Odegard.

Introduction to the major problems of American democracy. Their political, economic and social implications and their historical evolution. Politics and administration in their relation to constitutional government; federalism, suffrage, governmental functions. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

1.1. ELEMENTS OF MODERN POLITICS. Professor Loewenstein.

The relations and the functions of the state, the government, and the people. A comparative study of the theory and practice of contemporary governments in democratic and dictatorial countries, with particular emphasis on current events. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2.1. AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. Professor Ziegler.

A survey of American politics, national, state, and local, particularly as to constitutional and administrative development and practice. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Not open to students who have taken Political Science A.)

3.1. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND LAW. Professor Ziegler.

Contemporary international relations in law and practice. The historical basis and present trends in the development of international law will be related to the social, economic, and political aspects of present-day world politics. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.d.1. POLITICAL SCIENCE IN HISTORY. Professor Sherman.

The meaning of the State in human society from early times to the present. A genetic study of political theories in their historical and economic background. Readings from the works of political theorists and lectures on the historical origin and implications of their thought. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

5.d.1. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THEORY IN ITS PRESENT-DAY APPLICATION.

Social, historical, and philosophic factors in liberal democracy, socialism, communism, and fascism. Readings from nineteenth and twentieth century political writers. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

6.d.1. JURISPRUDENCE. Professor Loewenstein.

Theories of the origin, the nature and the ends of the law. A critical examination of the prominent legal concepts and schools of jurisprudence. The nature and the forms of the legislative and

judicial process. A comparative analysis of developed systems of law. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.*

7.d.r. PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL DYNAMICS.

Professor Odegard.

A study of the forces which mould the public mind; the theory and practice of propaganda in modern society, description and analysis of public relations activities, pressure groups and political parties. Emphasis will be laid upon the dynamic factors in American political life and the part which they have played historically in our national development. Political Science A or 1 requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

8.d.r. REVOLUTIONS AND DICTATORSHIPS. Professor Loewenstein.

State and society in revolutionary periods. Social trends and political institutions of the Puritan, French, and the postwar revolutions in Russia, Italy and Germany. A comparative analysis of modern dictatorships and their historical parallels. Fee, \$2.00. Election limited to twelve students. *Elective for Seniors and, in exceptional cases, for Juniors with the permission of the instructor.* (Omitted 1940-1941.)

H.d. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR HONORS.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted after 1940-1941.)

21.d.r. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR JUNIORS MAJORING IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Professor Ziegler and other members of the Department.

A synoptical and comprehensive survey of major fields of Political Science.

22.d.r. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR SENIORS MAJORING IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Professors Loewenstein and Odegard and other members of the Department.

A conference and reading course, with special emphasis on written work and thesis. (Given after 1940-1941.)

Psychology

Professor TOLL; MR. HEATHERS.

1.T. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Mr. Heathers.

A survey of general experimental psychology. Stress on the structure and development of personality, and on the topics of emotion, motivation, learning, perception, and thinking. In addition, an introduction to abnormal, industrial and social psychology. The student will perform numerous laboratory experiments related to the course content. Three lectures and two hours laboratory work per week. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2.T. TOPICS IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor Toll.

Study of material from primitive and social psychology, with implications for the concept of human nature: in the second semester individual study of a preferred problem, with class reports. With additional work and conferences may be counted for distinction. *Elective for Juniors.*

3.d.r. ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. Mr. Heathers.

The course is designed to equip the student with the fundamentals of scientific theory and experimentation as applied to psychological materials. Classroom work will stress the topics of motivation, learning, and the structure of personality. Each student will plan and perform, with the instructor's guidance, one or more original experiments on topics of especial interest to him. Instead of regularly scheduled laboratory sessions, the student will arrange his experimental work to suit his schedule. Three classroom meetings per week. Fee, \$3.00. Psychology 1 and consent of instructor requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.T. CONTEMPORARY DEVELOPMENTS IN PSYCHOLOGY. Professor Toll.

Study of some current types of psychological theory. Psychology 2 or 3 requisite. With additional work and conferences may be counted for the degree with distinction. *Elective for Seniors.*

Public Speaking

Professor GARRISON; Mr. HUNT.

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION.

Professor Garrison and Mr. Hunt.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking and reading, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches and in reading poetry and prose. One hour per week. Fee, \$3.00. *Required for Freshmen.*

2. EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING; PSYCHOLOGY OF THE AUDIENCE; PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE. Professor Garrison.

A grade of B in Public Speaking 1, and the consent of the instructor, requisite. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ORAL INTERPRETATION OF PROSE AND POETRY; PRINCIPLES OF SPEECH COMPOSITION AND DELIVERY. Mr. Hunt.

Cultivation of the ability to interpret and communicate various types of literature. Gathering, testing, and organizing material for speeches. Practice in making speeches of various types. Study of famous orations and of contemporary speeches. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4. ARGUMENTATION AND THE FORMS OF PUBLIC ADDRESS: ORAL AND WRITTEN COMPOSITION. Professor Garrison.

Briefmaking, the formal argument, forensic and political oratory. Fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

NOTE.—The department also offers remedial work for all members of the College with speech or foreign language difficulties. This work is conducted as a clinic with individual conferences and small group meetings. Hours are arranged by consultation with the instructor, Mr. Hunt.

Spanish

1. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. Jeans.

This course meets five hours per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. Jeans.

Equivalent to entrance Spanish B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Honors

THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

THE BOND FIFTEEN FOR 1940

Charles William Anderson, III	Merton Elkanah Grush
Arthur Basse	John Charles Haas
Ralph Henry Bowen	Irving Brinton Holley, Jr.
Peter Archie Campbell	Arnold Mitchell
William Stinson Cooper, Jr.	John Norton Rechel
Edward Kent Damon	Leslie Merrill Redman
Crombie James Dickinson Garrett	Howard Williams
John Paul Good	

The Bond Prize was awarded to Ralph Henry Bowen

THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

President: PROFESSOR CHARLES L. SHERMAN, PH.D.

Vice President: GILBERT H. GROSVENOR, LL.D.

Secretary and Treasurer: PROFESSOR GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A.

OFFICERS OF THE UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION

President: THOMAS ATKINSON RODMAN

Secretary: RICHARD WHITNEY BRYANT

First Election from the Class of 1941

Richard Whitney Bryant	David Baxter Moyer
Harrison Emery Cramer	Thomas Atkinson Rodman
Gordon Rohde Dewart	George Spiegel
Charles Dillon McEvoy, Jr.	John Joseph Stokes
John Bancroft McKitterick	John Fox Whicher

Second Election from the Class of 1940

John Popkin Adams, IV	Stewart Lee Garrison, Jr.
John Macdonald Coleman	Merton Elkanah Grush
William Stinson Cooper, Jr.	Irving Brinton Holley, Jr.
Edward Kent Damon	Charles William Iben
Jerry Penrose Dougan	Arnold Mitchell
Louis Franklin Eaton, Jr.	Theodore Breckenridge Reed

HONORS IN A SPECIAL SUBJECT

CLASS OF 1941 ONLY

Honors in a single department of study are awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation.

Honors are entered on the Commencement program and announced in the annual catalogue.

1939-1940

Vincent Grainger, Jr.	<i>Honors in Astronomy</i>
Leslie Merrill Redman	<i>High Honors in Chemistry</i>
Fenimore Thomas Johnson	<i>Honors in Chemistry</i>
John Paul Good	<i>Highest Honors in Economics</i>
Robert Padgett Barnes	<i>High Honors in Economics</i>
George Rodney Harris, Jr.	<i>High Honors in Economics</i>
Merton Elkanah Grush	<i>Honors in Economics</i>
Shailer Ames Handyside	<i>Honors in Economics</i>
John Popkin Adams, IV	<i>Honors in English</i>
James Tilley Houghton, Jr.	<i>Honors in English</i>
Ralph Henry Bowen	<i>Highest Honors in History</i>
Crombie James Dickinson Garrett	<i>High Honors in History</i>
Jerry Penrose Dougan	<i>Honors in History</i>
Irving Brinton Holley, Jr.	<i>Honors in History</i>
Arthur Basse	<i>Highest Honors in Political Science</i>
Arnold Theodore Olena	<i>High Honors in Political Science</i>

DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

Beginning with the Class of 1942 "Distinction at Graduation" will be awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group. Degrees with Distinction will be noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalog.

HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

(1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.

(2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

1939-1940

ASTRONOMY

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1940 Leslie Merrill Redman | 1942 Allen Hathaway Howland |
| 1941 Robert D. Nininger | |

BIOLOGY

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1941 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr. | 1942 Sherborne Baston Simonds |
| 1942 William Hugo Bergstrom | |

CHEMISTRY

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1940 Leslie Merrill Redman | 1942 Thomas Lynn Johnson |
| 1941 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr. | 1943 Frank Kimball Abbot |
| 1942 Robert James Good | 1943 Bruce Buzzell Benson |
| 1942 Thomas Southworth Harri-
son | |

CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1942 Raymond Dante Gozzi | 1943 Warren Jay Wallace |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|

ECONOMICS

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1940 Robert Padgett Barnes | 1941 John Bancroft McKitterick |
| 1940 John Paul Good | 1941 Edgar Stern Robinson |
| 1940 Merton Elkanah Grush | 1941 George Spiegel |
| 1941 Harrison Emery Cramer | 1942 Bartlett Harvey |

ENGLISH

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1940 John Popkin Adams, IV | 1941 William Robert Throckmor-
ton |
| 1940 Merton Elkanah Grush | |
| 1940 James Tilley Houghton, Jr. | 1942 Raymond Dante Gozzi |
| 1940 Arnold Mitchell | 1942 John Fertig Jewett |
| 1940 John Norton Rechel | 1942 James Turner Kaull, Jr. |
| 1940 Theodore Breckenridge Reed | 1943 Robert McAfee Brown |

FINE ARTS

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1940 Crombie James Dickinson | 1942 Thomas Southworth Harrison |
| 1940 Garrett | |
| 1940 Arnold Mitchell | 1943 Francis Healy Pogue |
| 1941 Richard Dana Cramer | |

FRENCH

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart | 1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr. |
| 1941 Stephen Atwater Rossmassler | |

GEOLOGY

- 1942 Eric Pratt Hamp

GERMAN

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1940 Ralph Henry Bowen | 1942 James Turner Kaul, Jr. |
| 1940 Theodore Breckenridge Reed | 1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr. |
| 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart | 1943 William Bolling Whiteside |
| 1941 Thomas Waverly Palmer, Jr. | |

GREEK

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1940 John Popkin Adams, IV | 1942 Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr. |
| 1942 Eric Pratt Hamp | |

HISTORY

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1940 George Toppan Baird, Jr. | 1941 David Baxter Moyer |
| 1940 Ralph Henry Bowen | 1942 Bartlett Harvey |
| 1940 James Carr Gamble, Jr. | 1942 Allen Hathaway Howland |
| 1940 Crombie James Dickinson | 1942 Thomas Lynn Johnson |
| Garrett | 1943 George Sprake Hecker |
| 1940 John Paul Good | 1943 Francis Healy Pogue |
| 1940 Arnold Mitchell | |

ITALIAN

- 1941 Robert Arnold Zoboli

LATIN

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1942 Eric Pratt Hamp | 1943 Theodore Phinney Greene |
|----------------------|------------------------------|

MATHEMATICS

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1941 John Joseph Stokes | 1942 Richard Storer Ward |
| 1942 James Kermott Alexander | 1943 Bruce Buzzell Benson |
| 1942 Robert French Belding | 1943 Richard Howe Cummings |
| 1942 Perry Woodruff Davison | 1943 Robert Lawrence Farwell |
| 1942 Robert James Good | 1943 David Martin Good |
| 1942 Thomas Lynn Johnson | 1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr. |
| 1942 Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr. | 1943 Robert Lawton Mitchell |
| | 1943 John Christopher Moench, Jr. |

MUSIC

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1940 William Stinson Cooper, Jr. | 1941 William Ferguson Bodine |
| 1940 Merton Elkanah Grush | 1941 Richard Dana Cramer |

PHILOSOPHY

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1940 John Popkin Adams, IV | 1940 Raymond Alexander Smar- |
| 1940 Theodore Breckenridge Reed | don, Jr. |
| | 1941 Edgar Stern Robinson |

PHYSICS

- 1941 David Baxter Moyer

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1940 Arthur Basse | 1943 Robert Joseph Sullivan |
| 1940 John Paul Good | 1943 Richard Hewlett Valentine |
| 1940 John Norton Rechel | |

PSYCHOLOGY

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1941 Roswell Whitaker Phillips | 1942 Bartlett Harvey |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|

PUBLIC SPEAKING

- 1941 Norman Folmer Hansen

RELIGION

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1941 William Ferguson Bodine | 1941 George Macgregor Waller |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|

Prizes

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study: the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly when they are dependent on the annual income.

ENGLISH

THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

ROBERT MCAFEE BROWN, '43

THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

ARNOLD MITCHELL, '40

THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

PHILIP PRATT YOUNG, '40

THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,000, given by H. R. Hunter and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr.; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

RICHARD WOODBURY FARWELL, '42

THE FOLGER PRIZES, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the junior and senior classes for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

Divided equally between

JOHN MITCHELL HAVERSTICK, '41

WILLIAM LAWSON MACHMER, JR., '41

GREEK

THE HUTCHINS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

No award

THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

THEODORE PHINNEY GREENE, '43

LATIN

THE BERTRAM PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 4, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

Divided equally between

DONALD RICHARDS HART, JR., '40

HENRY BEALL PRICKITT, '41

THE BILLINGS PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

First—HARLAN BUDDINGTON PHILLIPS, '42

Second—BURGESS BUTLER, '40

THE FRESHMAN PRIZE, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

THEODORE PHINNEY GREENE, '43

THE JUNIOR PRIZES, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 3, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

Divided equally between

EDMUND ALDEN BROWN, '42

THEODORE BRECKENRIDGE REED, '40

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

THE PORTER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

Physics—THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

Astronomy—ROBERT D. NINIGER, '41

THE WALKER PRIZES, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of

seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

First Year

First—DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

Second—RICHARD STORER WARD, '42

Second Year

First—THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

Second—PERRY WOODRUFF DAVISON, '42

ADMISSION PRIZE

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

JOHN HENDERSON MORTON, '44

Monroe High School, Rochester, N. Y. and
Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.

PUBLIC SPEAKING

THE BANCROFT PRIZES, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

First—MITCHELL B. DEGROOT, JR., '40

Second—WARREN EDWARD LUX, '40

THE BOND PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

RALPH HENRY BOWEN, '40

THE HARDY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

First—ARTHUR BASSE, '40

Second—PHILIP WILLIAM ORTH, '40

THE KELLOGG PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

Sophomore—ROBERT TRUMBULL WEBBER, '42

Freshman—CLINTON HAMLIN BLAKE, JR., '42

THE ROGERS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

FRANCIS DAVIE EDES, '41

THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

JOHN HUTCHINS REBER, '42

PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is

awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

Divided between

WILLIAM SHACKELFORD PUTNAM, '39

FRANK PORTER SWEENEY, '41

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

GORDON ROHDE DEWART, '41

THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

BARTLETT HARVEY, '42

THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnells of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

Divided between

DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

CHRISTIAN DIEDRICH MEYER, JR., '43

OTHER PRIZES

THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

BENNETT HILL FISHLER, JR., '40

THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their class-mate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-Elect of the *Amherst Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

FRANK CARPENTER PORTER, '40

THE MOSELEY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

First—No award.

Second—divided equally between

HOWARD WILLIAMS, '40

PHILIP PRATT YOUNG, '40

THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word "honor" to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

WILLIAM FRANCIS CORDNER, '40

THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

ARNOLD MITCHELL, '40

THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

SAMUEL WILLIAM STOTZER, '40

THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

Divided equally between

JOHN PAUL GOOD, '40

ROBERT THURLOW HOOD, '40

THE WOODS PRIZE, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

Divided equally between

JOHN PAUL GOOD, '40

ROBERT THURLOW HOOD, '40

THE SAWYER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

Senior—JOHN PHILIPS PILLSBURY, '40

Sophomore—JAMES HERVEY WELLS, '42

THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

ALPHA DELTA PHI FRATERNITY

THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

Fellowships

The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded will be found on page 18.

THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two installments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the Class of 1858, awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in

the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the Senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purpose of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges, the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution

to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure. It is expected that, ordinarily, a portion of each appointment will be spent in study in Europe.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before January seventh upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

"1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

"4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the Class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIP

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and His-

tory. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the Departments of English and History.

THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the Class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before January 7th.

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

Lectureships

THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Bab-
bott, LL.D., of the Class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher,
of the Class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the
Faculty for supplementary lectures in the Departments of History
and the Political, Social, and Economic Sciences.

THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain
and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde
Fitch, of the Class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used
for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic
art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually
devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also
take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in memory of John
Woodruff Simpson, of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter.
The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time
to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the pur-
pose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst
College."

Degrees Conferred June 16, 1940

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Summa Cum Laude

John Paul Good

Magna Cum Laude

John Popkin Adams, IV	Merton Elkanah Grush
Charles William Anderson, III	John Charles Haas
Arthur Basse	Irving Brinton Holley, Jr.
Ralph Henry Bowen	Arnold Mitchell
Peter Archie Campbell	John Norton Rechel
William Stinson Cooper, Jr.	Leslie Merrill Redman
Edward Kent Damon	Theodore Breckenridge Reed
Crombie James Dickinson Garrett	Howard Williams

Cum Laude

Jesse Mitchell Bailey, Jr.	Thomas John Hancock
George Toppan Baird, Jr.	Shailer Ames Handyside
Robert Tirrell Barker	Robert Burr Hanford, Jr.
Robert Padgett Barnes	George Rodney Harris, Jr.
Robert Hudson Bartholomew	Donald Richards Hart, Jr.
John Harrison Becker, Jr.	James Tilley Houghton, Jr.
Robert Evan Bingham	Harding Babbitt Jenkins
Albert Robert Boylan, Jr.	Fenimore Thomas Johnson
John Harris Burt	Leslie Hamilton Kerr, Jr.
Ralph Blane Campbell, Jr.	Parker Abbott Kitchell
Charles Wiggins Cobb, Jr.	Warren Edward Lux
Densmore Berry Collins	Robert Grosvenor McCreary, Jr.
James Joseph Corral	William Gray Meldrum
Walton Smith Crawford	Bruce Morrill Minnick
Herbert Shove Damon	Arnold Theodore Olena
Robert Harold Davidson	Philip William Orth
Jerry Penrose Dougan	James Roy Ozanne, Jr.
George Butman Dowley, 2nd	Arthur Veasey Pingree
John Knight Dustin	William Eugene Redeker
Louis Franklin Eaton, Jr.	Stuart Williams Rider, Jr.
Joseph Wilhoite Fall, Jr.	Frederick Albert Eric Schultz
Robert Lincoln Fallow	Raymond Alexander Smardon, Jr.
Clarence Richard Farmer	Curtis Montgomery Smith
Clarence William Fuller	Frederic Anness Stott
James Carr Gamble, Jr.	John Gilbert Tinker
Stewart Lee Garrison, Jr.	James Pierre Walsh
Vincent Grainger, Jr.	Philip Pratt Young
Peter Arden Hall	Frederick Lewis Zins

Rite

John Alling
 William Thomas Atkinson
 Ernest Gunther Beier
 Richard Newman Billings
 Allan Chapman Bishop
 John Brodhead, Jr.
 Henry Bicker Bruyn, Jr.
 Burgess Butler
 Frederick John Byrne, Jr.
 Wayne Hamner Byrne
 Russell William Christenson
 Prescott Coan
 John Edward Corbett
 William Francis Cordner
 Robert Randolph Cramer
 John Chester Crandell, Jr.
 John Edmund Dale, Jr.
 Laurence Sanford Danielson
 Willard Hale Davidson
 Caleb Woodhull Davis
 Mitchell B. DeGroot, Jr.
 Beverlee Richard Demeritt
 John Anderson Dobson
 Richard Martin Dobson
 Louis Prescott Dolbeare
 John Hewitt Doty
 Clinton Stillwell Ewing
 Francis Gustave Felske
 James Russell Field
 Bennett Hill Fishler, Jr.
 John Russell Fowler
 Benton Searle Gaskell
 John Warren Godfroy
 George Henry Bartlett Green, III
 Arthur Hawley Gregory
 Laurence Crane Griesemer
 John Rodman Hamlin
 Donald Evans Hastings
 Charles Francis Heaphy, Jr.
 Thomas Clarence Heisey, Jr.
 Robert Irwin Henkel
 Robert Winfield Hewitt
 Robert Thurlow Hood
 Robert Garner Hottensen
 George Boyd Hunter
 Elmer Quentin Johnson
 Albert Kaupe, Jr.
 John Byron Keene

Warren Fredric Kendall
 James Edward Kennedy
 Peter John Joseph Kennedy
 Richard Clark King
 William Sargent Ladd, Jr.
 Ernest James Lawton, Jr.
 Leonard Douglas Leary
 Robert Edmund Lee
 Hector Earle Lynch, III
 Dwight Herrick Macduff
 Douglas Edwin McKey
 Robert Irving Manson
 Oliver Murdock Marcy
 Robert Sylvester Milligan, Jr.
 Daniel Charles Moore, Jr.
 Edward Pitcairn Morris
 Mather Humphrey Neill
 Neil Robert Olson
 William Howard Ormond, Jr.
 William Henry Parsons
 John Phillips Pillsbury
 Ralph Douglas Pillsbury
 Frank Carpenter Porter
 Robert Anderson Potter
 Stephen Drew Pryce
 Theodore Kinget Quinn, Jr.
 James Patrick Roan
 Stuart Weller Roberts
 Charles Wingert Roderus
 James Niell Ruthenburg
 Thomas Rockwell Shepard, Jr.
 Daniel Beale Shepardson
 David Oaksman Smiley, Jr.
 Robert Witte Smith
 Gordon Spens
 Frederick Henry Stamm, Jr.
 Frederick Weeks Steadman
 Thomas Ellwood Steere, Jr.
 Pearson Haslam Stewart
 Samuel William Stotzer
 Francis Owen Sullivan, Jr.
 Allen Joseph Sutherland
 Harumi Takeuti
 Harry Adam Trautmann, Jr.
 David Nickerson Tufts
 George Robert Wade
 James Brockway Webster
 Donald Wedel

Lewis Payne Wells, Jr.
 Joseph Spencer Wesby, Jr.
 Stanley Lawrence Whittemore
 Sumner Hollis Whitten, 2nd
 Charles Henry Wight

Milo Duane Wilcox, Jr.
 Robert Fulton Williams
 William Mason Wise, Jr.
 Gilbert Nilsson Woods

MASTER OF ARTS

James B. McKee Arthur, Jr.
 Robert Spence Alexander
 Mac Vincent Edds
 Jason Sommers Kobler
 Morris Knight Winborn

Degrees Conferred October 19, 1940

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1938

Rite

Spencer Gordon Bostwick

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1940

Rite

Philip Hosmer Ball, Jr.
 Daniel LaMar Christy, Jr.
 John Macdonald Coleman

Harvey Haym Dembe
 Morris Fuller Fox, Jr.
 William Edgar Maxon

Albert K. Sherman

Honorary Degrees

CONFERRED JUNE 16, 1940

MASTER OF ARTS

WILLIAM HENRY HASTIE

MASTER OF SCIENCE

THOMAS HOPE JOHNSON

DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

GEORGE SCHWAB

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

SAM HIGGINBOTTOM

HENRY NEILL PAUL

EZRA PARMALEE PRENTICE

DOCTOR OF LAWS

GEORGE RUBLEE

FELIX FRANKFURTER

CONFERRED SEPTEMBER 18, 1940

MASTER OF ARTS

STEWART LEE GARRISON

KARL LOEWENSTEIN

GAIL KENNEDY

CHARLES LAWTON SHERMAN

FREDERICK KING TURGEON

Medal

FOR EMINENT SERVICE

AWARDED JUNE 16, 1940

GORDON REXFORD HALL

Enrollment

Graduate Students

Coan, S. Prescott
 Hood, Robert Thurlow
 Metcalf, William Gerrish
 Miller, Gerald
 Osmun, John Vincent
 Putnam, William Shackelford

Allston, Mass.
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Belmont, Mass.
Newburgh, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Clayton, Mo.

Seniors: Class of 1941

Adams, James McEwen
 Avenius, David John
 Babcox, Tom Brewster
 Bacon, Robert Hume
 Baird, Robert Milon
 Bates, Edwin Ricker
 Beaman, Philip Alden
 Bean, John Boynton
 Beck, Harry Brooks, Jr.
 Beers, Lewis Franklin, Jr.
 Bidwell, Robert Howard
 Bodine, William Ferguson
 Bradley, John Frederic
 Brogna, Arthur
 Bruyn, Arwed Retter
 Bryant, Richard Whitney
 Bulette, John Emanuel
 Burnham, Charles Davis
 Callanan, Charles James, Jr.
 Church, Richard Eaton
 Clapp, Stephen Atwater
 Clare, James David, Jr.
 Cochrane, William Thomas
 Cole, Ashley
 Colton, Edwin Marvin
 Conover, Cameron Howard
 Corey, Edwin Raymond
 Craft, Samuel Colvin, Jr.
 Cramer, Harrison Emery
 Cramer, Richard Dana
 Cranshaw, Harold Brown, Jr.
 Cummins, John Patrick James, Jr.

Evanston, Ill.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Akron, Ohio
New York, N. Y.
Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Evanston, Ill.
Newark, Del.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Douglaston, N. Y.
Danbury, Conn.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Mount Airy, Pa.
Peoria, Ill.
Newton, Mass.
Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Lockport, N. Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Rochester, N. Y.
Brookline, Mass.
Millbury, Mass.
Rochester, N. Y.
Newtonville, Mass.
Lincoln, Nebr.
New York, N. Y.
Montpelier, Vt.
Summit, N. J.
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Uniontown, Pa.
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Goshen, Ind.
West Newton, Mass.
Ticonderoga, N. Y.

Darrin, Ralph Mead, Jr.	<i>Syracuse, N. Y.</i>
Daub, Arthur Craig	<i>Saltsburg, Pa.</i>
Davis, Robert Little	<i>Walpole, Mass.</i>
DeLapp, Darwin Fiske	<i>Norwalk, Conn.</i>
Dewart, Gordon Rohde	<i>St. Albans, Vt.</i>
Dowley, Robert Curtis	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Dowling, Arthur Laurence	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Durkes, Richard Steel	<i>Dixon, Ill.</i>
Eddy, Ernest Arthur, Jr.	<i>University City, Mo.</i>
Edes, Francis Davie	<i>Plymouth, Mass.</i>
Ehrenfeld, John	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
English, James Russell, Jr.	<i>Shamokin, Pa.</i>
Evans, Marlin Charles	<i>Rose Hill, N. Y.</i>
Feingold, Samuel Victor	<i>Hartford, Conn.</i>
Firman, Joseph Holferty	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Firman, Winfield	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Fiske, Willard Warner	<i>Stoneham, Mass.</i>
Fitzgibbon, Thomas	<i>Beverly, Mass.</i>
Fletcher, Warner Gardner	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Follett, Robert Pierce	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Ford, Franklin Shelly	<i>Lansdowne, Pa.</i>
Ford, George Lower	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Fowler, Theodore Vietor, III	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Francis, John Berry	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Fraser, Harry Gordon, Jr.	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Freeman, Brewster	<i>Hinsdale, Ill.</i>
Frees, Charles William, Jr.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Frost, Edwin Dewey, Jr.	<i>Summit, N. J.</i>
Genthols, Norris J.	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Goldthorpe, Dwight	<i>Bellerose, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Hadley, Ralph Vincent	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Hale, Clarence William, Jr.	<i>Longmeadow, Mass.</i>
Hansen, Norman Folmer	<i>Andover, Mass.</i>
Haverstick, John Mitchell	<i>Carlisle, Pa.</i>
Hawkins, Harman	<i>Plandome, N. Y.</i>
Heutel, Harry Bender	<i>Sappington, Mo.</i>
Holton, John Berry	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Holzaepfel, Richard David	<i>Sandusky, Ohio</i>
Horne, Prentice Cross	<i>Plainfield, N. J.</i>
Howard, Kenneth, Jr.	<i>Pottstown, Pa.</i>
Hubbard, Eugene Bartlett	<i>Torrington, Conn.</i>
Ingraham, Robert George, Jr.	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Jackson, William Newton, Jr.	<i>Salisbury, Md.</i>
Jinishian, John	<i>Kew Gardens, N. Y.</i>
Johansson, Edgar Thorbjorn	<i>Haddon Heights, N. J.</i>
Johnson, Davis Gilman	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Jones, Ray Carlton	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Kassander, Arno Richard, Jr.	<i>Larchmont, N. Y.</i>
Kellogg, Douglas Elliott	<i>Katonah, N. Y.</i>

Kelly, John Joseph, Jr.	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Kendrew, Leroy John	<i>Easthampton, Mass.</i>
Kilgore, John Edward, Jr.	<i>Wichita Falls, Texas</i>
Kinney, Stuart Curtis	<i>Little Falls, N. Y.</i>
Kohler, Robert Titus	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Kronemeyer, Robert Ferd	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kuehne, Richard Edward	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kuesel, Harry Butt	<i>Richmond Hill, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Lamar, William Wylly, Jr.	<i>Charleston, S. C.</i>
Lanning, Milton Vass	<i>Blairstown, N. J.</i>
Lee, Alfred Sargent	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Leiper, Henry Martyn Welling	<i>Leonia, N. J.</i>
McCroskery, Allan Lexow	<i>Stamford, Conn.</i>
McEvoy, Charles Dillon, Jr.	<i>South Barre, Mass.</i>
McKitterick, John Bancroft	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Machmer, William Lawson, Jr.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Maloney, John Philip, Jr.	<i>Ridgefield, N. J.</i>
Mann, Samuel Gegenheimer	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Marberger, Roy William, Jr.	<i>Norristown, Pa.</i>
Marshall, Philip Clark	<i>Westfield, Mass.</i>
Meaker, Lawton Stephen Ford	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Merrill, Hervey Cotton	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Messenger, James Ludlow	<i>Hinsdale, Ill.</i>
Michener, James Albert	<i>Camp Hill, Pa.</i>
Miller, Samuel Clarke	<i>Narberth, Pa.</i>
Mirick, Richard Walter	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Moore, Daniel Longaker	<i>Cresson, Pa.</i>
Morgenthau, Robert Morris	<i>Hopewell Junction, N. Y.</i>
Morsey, Chase, Jr.	<i>Clayton, Mo.</i>
Moyer, David Baxter	<i>Cape Elizabeth, Maine</i>
Muench, Norbert William	<i>Syracuse, N. Y.</i>
Murphy, Edwin Curran	<i>Lawrence, Mass.</i>
Murray, Clarke Lindley	<i>Cowessett, R. I.</i>
Murray, Howell Sherer	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Neily, Clark	<i>South Portland, Maine</i>
Nininger, Robert D.	<i>Denver, Colo.</i>
Norris, Frank Thomas	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Packard, Robert Frederick	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Paine, Franklin Kenneth	<i>Clinton, Iowa</i>
Palmer, Thomas Waverly, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Partenheimer, Harold Philip, Jr.	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>
Pfau, William Edward, Jr.	<i>Youngstown, Ohio</i>
Phillips, Arthur Madison, Jr.	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Phillips, Charles Joseph	<i>Jamestown, N. Y.</i>
Phillips, John Milton, Jr.	<i>Mt. Vernon, N. Y.</i>
Phillips, Roswell Whitaker	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Pitt, William Vaughan	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Plimpton, Fred James, Jr.	<i>Harrison, N. Y.</i>
Plunkett, Robert Gardner	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>

Pollard, Goldwin Smith	<i>New Braintree, Mass.</i>
Pomeroy, Robert Maclay	<i>Council Bluffs, Iowa</i>
Pratt, Jesse Hale, Jr.	<i>Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.</i>
Prickitt, Henry Beall	<i>Strafford, Pa.</i>
Ransom, Robert Crawford	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Read, Richard Chapin	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Reed, James Allan	<i>Rahway, N. J.</i>
Reppa, Robert Bruce	<i>Cristobal, Canal Zone</i>
Reuter, Donald	<i>Towanda, Pa.</i>
Rice, Willard Gardner	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Rich, Robert Elwood	<i>Newark, N. J.</i>
Ristine, Thomas Hooker	<i>Clinton, N. Y.</i>
Robinson, Edgar Stern	<i>Newark, N. J.</i>
Rodgers, Marion, Jr.	<i>Manhasset, N. Y.</i>
Rodgers, Walter Ralston, 3rd	<i>Merion Station, Pa.</i>
Rodman, Thomas Atkinson	<i>Glencoe, Ill.</i>
Romig, William Franklin	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Rosen, David Paul	<i>Hartford, Conn.</i>
Rosenberry, Ralph McInnis	<i>Coeur d'Alene, Idaho</i>
Rossmassler, Stephen Atwater	<i>Chadds Ford, Pa.</i>
Rugg, Thomas Howard	<i>Newark, Ohio</i>
Schmid, William Kent	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Seller, Halley Donald	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Sherman, David Hartshorn	<i>Chaplin, Conn.</i>
Simonson, John Wyckoff	<i>Rock Island, Ill.</i>
Skeel, Thomas Ellis	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Smith, John Samuel	<i>Coopersburg, Pa.</i>
Smith, Leonard Kelly	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Smith, Prentice Frank	<i>Webster Groves, Mo.</i>
Smith-Petersen, Porter Cushing	<i>Newton, Mass.</i>
Smythe, Charles Wyatt, Jr.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Spear, Charles Fox	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Spiegel, George	<i>Salem, Mass.</i>
Stafford, Fred William, Jr.	<i>Rutland, Vt.</i>
Stark, Robert James, Jr.	<i>Jackson Heights, N. Y.</i>
Steere, John Webley	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Stem, William Bement	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Stewart, Horace Stone, Jr.	<i>Bangor, Maine</i>
Stokes, John Joseph	<i>Waterbury, Conn.</i>
Stryker, Henry Bernard, Jr.	<i>Englewood, N. J.</i>
Sweeny, Frank Porter	<i>Baltimore, Md.</i>
Tewell, Wendell Herbert	<i>Seattle, Wash.</i>
Thomas, John Montague, Jr.	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Thompson, William Henry	<i>Astoria, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Throckmorton, William Robert	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Tiffany, Robert McClellan	<i>Syracuse, N. Y.</i>
Titsworth, Edwin Johnson	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Tobey, James William	<i>Rye, N. Y.</i>
Treadwell, Warren Sybrandt	<i>Kenilworth, Ill.</i>

Tucker, James Louis	<i>San Antonio, Texas</i>
Valens, Evans Glandstone, Jr.	<i>Oxford, N. J.</i>
Van Etten, Royal Cornelius, Jr.	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Walker, Thomas Furness	<i>Haddonfield, N. J.</i>
Waller, George Macgregor	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Warner, Nelson Melbourne, Jr.	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Weltsch, Ruben	<i>Jerusalem, Palestine</i>
West, George Van Tassel	<i>Woburn, Mass.</i>
Whicher, John Fox	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
White, Thomas William, IV	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Wiggins, John Robert	<i>Kenmore, N. Y.</i>
Wilkinson, David Alfred	<i>Warren, Ohio</i>
Williams, Roger, Jr.	<i>Wilmington, Del.</i>
Williams, Stanton	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Wise, Russell Edward	<i>Arlington, Mass.</i>
Woodward, Edgar Berkeley	<i>University City, Mo.</i>
Yerrall, George Randall, 3rd	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Young, Robert Farmer	<i>Yonkers, N. Y.</i>
Zoboli, Robert Arnold	<i>Norwood, Mass.</i>

Juniors: Class of 1942

Alexander, Alexander, Jr.	<i>Garden City, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Alexander, James Kermott	<i>Englewood, N. J.</i>
Allen, Craig Gordon	<i>Crestwood, N. Y.</i>
Babbott, Frank Lusk, Jr.	<i>Bernardsville, N. J.</i>
Bacon, Theodore Spaulding, Jr.	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Baker, Mark Banfield	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Barnard, Walter Bigelow, II	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Barrett, Austin Dudley	<i>Kew Gardens, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Belding, Robert French	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Bergstrom, William Hugo	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Betts, John Mason	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Black, Robert Caldwell	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Blake, Clinton Hamlin, Jr.	<i>Great Barrington, Mass.</i>
Blood, Robert Eldredge, Jr.	<i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>
Blumberg, John Jacob	<i>Elizabeth, N. J.</i>
Bonnett, William Leland	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Bower, John Oscar, Jr.	<i>Wyncote, Pa.</i>
Bravo, Robert Barrett	<i>Swarthmore, Pa.</i>
Broadbent, David	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Brown, Edmund Alden	<i>Plainfield, N. J.</i>
Browning, William Cooper	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Buck, George Crawford	<i>Meriden, Conn.</i>
Buckman, Clarence Jay, Jr.	<i>Langhorne, Pa.</i>
Burgess, John Townsend	<i>Belleville, N. J.</i>
Butler, Douglas Parker	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>

Butterworth, Henry Louis, Jr.
 Byrne, Robert Michael
 Case, Richard Wadsworth
 Chapman, James George
 Chester, John Jonas, Jr.
 Church, Robert Gooddell, Jr.
 Clayton, Alden Gould
 Cleaveland, Henry Folger
 Cohn, Eric Marbe
 Cohn, Jay Binswanger
 Collins, Thomas Richeson, Jr.
 Cowan, George Lloyd, III
 Crary, Miner Dunham, Jr.
 Crittenden, Kenneth Raymond
 Davis, Merriam
 Davis, Thomas Robert
 Dein, Bruce Charlesworth
 Dorman, Wayne Elliot
 Doscher, Jurgén Henry, Jr.
 Eastburn, David Plumb
 Eastman, Frederic Curtiss
 Ellis, Calvin Josselyn, Jr.
 Emerson, George Waldo, Jr.
 Fairclough, James
 Fallow, Richard Everett
 Farwell, Richard Woodbury
 Fernald, John Dennett
 Fleming, Milton Foley
 Fuller, Everett Gladding
 Gilfert, Robert John
 Gilman, Randolph
 Gilson, Edwin Howard
 Goelitz, William Henry, Jr.
 Goes, Robert Wilson
 Good, Robert James
 Gozzi, Raymond Dante
 Gray, Dandridge Murdaugh
 Green, John Leslie
 Green, Robert Kidder
 Greene, William Henry
 Gregg, Edward Emery
 Grim, George Gregory, Jr.
 Hall, Charles Robins
 Hamp, Eric Pratt
 Harding, Ralph Lyman, Jr.
 Harper, William Edward, Jr.
 Harrison, Thomas Southworth
 Harvey, Bartlett
 Harwood, Burton Henry, Jr.

Worcester, Mass.
 Bronxville, N. Y.
 Longmeadow, Mass.
 Norwalk, Conn.
 Columbus, Ohio
 Meriden, Conn.
 Providence, R. I.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York, N. Y.
 New York, N. Y.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Edgewater Park, N. J.
 Northport, L. I., N. Y.
 Glen Ridge, N. J.
 Windsor, Conn.
 Bronxville, N. Y.
 Honesdale, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.
 Sweetwater, Texas
 Doylestown, Pa.
 Framingham Center, Mass.
 West Hanover, Mass.
 Northampton, Mass.
 White Plains, N. Y.
 West Hartford, Conn.
 Kenilworth, Ill.
 West Newton, Mass.
 Summit, N. J.
 Woodbury, N. J.
 Teaneck, N. J.
 Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 Wellesley Hills, Mass.
 Oak Park, Ill.
 Chicago, Ill.
 Lincoln, Nebr.
 Mount Vernon, N. Y.
 Bronxville, N. Y.
 Clayton, Mo.
 Pawling, N. Y.
 Syracuse, N. Y.
 Pelham, N. Y.
 Orange, N. J.
 Roselle, N. J.
 East Orange, N. J.
 Shaker Heights, Ohio
 Manhasset, N. Y.
 Indianapolis, Ind.
 Chestnut Hill, Mass.
 South Glastonbury, Conn.

Hastorf, Albert Herman, III	Westfield, N. J.
Heald, John Tower	South Weymouth, Mass.
Heisler, Edmond Hardesty	Wynnewood, Pa.
Hicks, Robert Lincoln	Swampscott, Mass.
Holdsworth, William Curtis	Amherst, Mass.
Houghton, Albert Fox	Milwaukee, Wis.
Howland, Allen Hathaway	Walpole, Mass.
Hurd, James Braddock	Barrington, Ill.
Jewett, John Fertig	Amherst, Mass.
Johnson, Carl Frederick	Springfield, Mass.
Johnson, Robert Edmund	Oak Park, Ill.
Johnson, Thomas Lynn	Chatham, N. J.
Johnston, Porter Keach, Jr.	Dallas, Texas
Jones, Eric Arthur	Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Jones, William Nicholas	Teaneck, N. J.
Kaull, James Turner, Jr.	Newport, R. I.
Keedy, David Nelson	Amherst, Mass.
Kehne, Wilmer Deaver	Frederick, Md.
Kittelberger, Donald William	Queens Village, N. Y.
Kitts, Willard	Honolulu, T. H.
Kneeland, Edward Joseph	Holyoke, Mass.
Knight, James Lay	Warsaw, Mo.
Kohn, Mitchell, Jr.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Lacey, Theodore Woods	Arlington, Mass.
Lancaster, Stephen Symonds	Manhasset, N. Y.
Law, Robert Shields	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Leahy, Frank John	Pelham, N. Y.
Leonard, Alexander Cooper	Bennington, Vt.
Lerchen, Edward Hodson	Bloomfield Hills, Mich.
Lewis, Myron Sinclair	Oak Park, Ill.
Liedtke, John Hugh	Tulsa, Okla.
Lindsay, John Abbott	Andover, Mass.
McDonald, Harry Alexander, Jr.	Detroit, Mich.
McKechnie, Robert Knox	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
McMullin, Robert Drummond	Waban, Mass.
McNitt, Willard Charles, Jr.	Winnetka, Ill.
Mager, Richard Robinson	Bronxville, N. Y.
Main, Bradford Talmadge	New Haven, Conn.
Marks, Eric Kenneth	New York, N. Y.
Mason, Herbert Putnam, Jr.	Plattsburg, N. Y.
Matuszko, Mitchell Stanley	Amherst, Mass.
Menzies, Gordon Campbell	Syracuse, N. Y.
Merrill, Edward Grosvenor	Warwick, N. Y.
Miller, Alan David	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Milliken, John Grawn	Traverse City, Mich.
Millington, George Henry	Philadelphia, Pa.
Mulroy, Thomas Edward	Marblehead, Mass.
Nagle, David Allan	Hollis, N. Y.
Nevins, Charles Babcock	Winnetka, Ill.

Newman, Richard Joseph	<i>Yonkers, N. Y.</i>
Page, Richard Boynton	<i>Weston, Mass.</i>
Palmer, Arthur Walden, Jr.	<i>Haverford, Pa.</i>
Patch, William Henry	<i>Plainfield, N. J.</i>
Patton, Ward Harris, Jr.	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Peck, Theodore Tuttle	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Peden, Burnet Wilcox	<i>University City, Mo.</i>
Peirce, Charles	<i>Hancock Point, Maine</i>
Pfeifer, Robert Thomas	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Phillips, Harlan Buddington	<i>Mount Vernon, N. Y.</i>
Plough, Irvin Chaffee	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Preston, Franklin Hopton	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Ramsey, Charles Vincent	<i>Glen Rock, N. J.</i>
Rather, John Carson	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Raymond, Arthur Marshall	<i>Hingham, Mass.</i>
Reber, John Hutchins	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Rodgers, William Hexamer	<i>Merion Station, Pa.</i>
Roelofs, Gerrit Hubbard	<i>East Aurora, N. Y.</i>
Rogers, Julian Wallace	<i>Fort Lauderdale, Fla.</i>
Rollins, Ralph Eugene, Jr.	<i>La Jolla, Calif.</i>
Rowley, John Robert	<i>Narberth, Pa.</i>
Russell, Samuel Reid, Jr.	<i>Wilmington, Del.</i>
Savage, Harold James	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>
Sawyer, Perry Alden	<i>Hackensack, N. J.</i>
Segal, Irving	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Shera, William Robert	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Sigda, Albin Joseph	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Simonds, Sherborne Baston	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Simons, William Peabody	<i>Longmeadow, Mass.</i>
Sletteland, Trygve Bjorn	<i>Madison, Wis.</i>
Slingerland, Obed Finch	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Smith, Howard Persifor IV	<i>Lancaster, Pa.</i>
Smith-Petersen, Morten	<i>Newton, Mass.</i>
Steadman, Alan Wilson	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Stebbins, Thomas Ashley	<i>Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Stockbridge, Franklin	<i>Baltimore, Md.</i>
Storrs, Henry Goodwin	<i>West Chester, Pa.</i>
Stuart, George Arthur	<i>Baldwinville, Mass.</i>
Taylor, Grosvenor Pierce	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Taylor, Harrison Greenwood, Jr.	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Tero, Albert Francis, Jr.	<i>Franklin, Mass.</i>
Thomas, Franklin Charles, Jr.	<i>Martinsburg, W. Va.</i>
Thomas, Paul Farr	<i>El Paso, Texas</i>
Thomsen, Donald Laurence, Jr.	<i>Brookfield Center, Conn.</i>
Thomsen, Mark Lawrence	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Trautmann, Homer Frank	<i>Manhasset, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Traver, William Evert, II	<i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>
Ward, Richard Storer	<i>Templeton, Mass.</i>
Webber, William Sutton, III	<i>Gloucester, Mass.</i>

Wells, James Hervey	<i>Batavia, N. Y.</i>
White, Homer Orson, Jr.	<i>Glen Olden, Pa.</i>
White, James Platt, Jr.	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Whorf, William Homer	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Wickenden, Thomas Clinton	<i>Short Hills, N. J.</i>
Wilbur, Richard Purdy	<i>North Caldwell, N. J.</i>
Wilcox, Thomas William	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Willard, Lawrence Edward, Jr.	<i>Saco, Maine</i>
Williams, William Powell	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Wysor, Rufus Johnston, Jr.	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Young, John Campbell	<i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>

Sophomores: Class of 1943

Abbot, Frank Kimball	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Adams, Hamilton	<i>Riverside, Conn.</i>
Agnew, William Harold	<i>Maplewood, N. J.</i>
Alexander, Wallace Rowland	<i>Larchmont, N. Y.</i>
Anderson, Terence	<i>New City, N. Y.</i>
Andrews, Carl Willis, Jr.	<i>Ridgway, Pa.</i>
Andrews, John Fraser	<i>Walpole, Mass.</i>
Arnold, John Herbert, Jr.	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Ashbaugh, John Logan	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>
Atwood, William Lees	<i>Newtonville, N. Y.</i>
Auchter, Donald Frederick	<i>West Springfield, Mass.</i>
Avery, Paul Oscar	<i>Charlemont, Mass.</i>
Babcock, William James, Jr.	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Bateson, David Lincoln	<i>Rumford, R. I.</i>
Beatty, C. Francis, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Benedict, Harold Bradley	<i>Old Chatham, N. Y.</i>
Benson, Bruce Buzzell	<i>Havre, Mont.</i>
Benson, Richard Slifer	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Bibby, Thomas Frederick Allen, Jr.	<i>Brattleboro, Vt.</i>
Bird, George Kurtz	<i>Dedham, Mass.</i>
Bogan, Stanley Armand	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Bookhout, Robert Marshall	<i>Oneonta, N. Y.</i>
Boucher, Allen Condon	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Bowen, Robert Linde, Jr.	<i>Hibbing, Minn.</i>
Bradner, Morris Renfrew, Jr.	<i>Warwick, N. Y.</i>
Brock, Robert Melvin	<i>Port Washington, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Ogden Reed	<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Robert McAfee	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Burr, Hugh McLean	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Cady, Fenimore, Jr.	<i>Wappingers Falls, N. Y.</i>
Carson, David Byers	<i>Youngstown, Ohio</i>
Cary, Otis	<i>Bradford, Mass.</i>
Cassedy, Pierce Anderson, Jr.	<i>Short Hills, N. J.</i>

Chamberlain, Sydney Dakin, Jr.	<i>Walpole, Mass.</i>
Clark, Edward Nathan	<i>Waltham, Mass.</i>
Clark, John Dodge, Jr.	<i>Maplewood, N. J.</i>
Cogswell, James Kelsey, 3rd	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Colquhoun, Norman Walker	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Conger, John Janeway	<i>New Brunswick, N. J.</i>
Connell, Thomas Hilbert, Jr.	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Copp, Gordon Miles	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Craig, Douglas Stirling	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Cristman, Miles Allan	<i>Ashland, Mass.</i>
Cummings, Richard Howe	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Cutler, Samuel Ray	<i>Germantown, Pa.</i>
Davis, John Krause	<i>Lansdowne, Pa.</i>
Davison, Perry Woodruff	<i>Texas City, Tex.</i>
Dayton, Wallace Corliss	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
de Castro, Allen John, Jr.	<i>South Norwalk, Conn.</i>
Denton, Richard	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>
Dibble, Frederick Norman	<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>
Dills, Robert Duane	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Donahue, Laurence Leigh, Jr.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Donaldson, John How	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Donoghue, Thomas Joseph	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Dooley, Richard Francis	<i>Arlington, Mass.</i>
Doty, Randolph Charles	<i>Torrington, Conn.</i>
Drechsler, Ivan Robinson, Jr.	<i>Baltimore, Md.</i>
Dripps, Harold Graham	<i>Haverford, Pa.</i>
Driscoll, Philip Joseph	<i>West Roxbury, Mass.</i>
Dudan, Peter	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Dunn, Albert Howard, III	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Duval, Albert Frank, Jr.	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Eaton, Robert Ayers	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Ela, Howard Chester, Jr.	<i>Somerville, Mass.</i>
Ellis, Robert Winthrop Cummings	<i>Farmington, Conn.</i>
Erskine, William Hollingsworth	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Farwell, Robert Lawrence	<i>Winnethka, Ill.</i>
Fisher, Andrew	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Fitzgibbon, Robert Quill	<i>Beverly, Mass.</i>
Freeman, Edward Manierre	<i>Hinsdale, Ill.</i>
Frost, Raymond Harry	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Gang, Lloyd	<i>Glen Ridge, N. J.</i>
Gilfillan, James Harrison	<i>Glencoe, Ill.</i>
Gilmore, Robert William	<i>Michigan City, Ind.</i>
Good, David Martin	<i>Lincoln, Nebr.</i>
Goodridge, John Coates	<i>Bristol, Conn.</i>
Gray, Herbert Paige	<i>Melrose, Mass.</i>
Greene, Theodore Phinney	<i>New Britain, Conn.</i>
Griffith, Charles Michel	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Grinnell, Carroll Calkins, Jr.	<i>Selkirk, N. Y.</i>
Gross, Howard Jolivette	<i>West Newton, Mass.</i>

Hall, Warren Daniel, Jr.
 Hamilton, Walter Alexander
 Hamlin, Franklin Clark
 Hankin, Montagu, Jr.
 Hasse, Adrian Homer
 Hayes, Melvin Hill
 Head, Richard Leighton
 Hecker, George Sprake
 Hess, Samuel Andrew
 Hewitt, Charles Edward
 Hinckley, Charles Theodore
 Hirsch, Louis Allen, Jr.
 Holmes, Alden Vaughan
 Holmes, Frank Hamilton
 Holthausen, Ernest Arthur, Jr.
 Hopkins, Stephen Van Culen
 Hosford, William Spencer
 Houghton, Franklin Otis
 Howkins, John Henry Francis
 Huntington, William Chester
 Ivy, Peter Cryer
 Izant, Robert James, Jr.
 James, Edward Duncan
 Jewitt, David Willard Pennock
 Keefe, Harry Victor, Jr.
 Keith, Russell Morton
 Kimball, Richard Montague, Jr.
 Kingman, Henry Selden, Jr.
 Kitchell, Samuel Farrand
 Koebel, Frank Edward, Jr.
 Koenig, Edward Charles, Jr.
 Lally, John Francis
 Lane, Chester Howard, Jr.
 Lea, Albert Sircom
 Lightner, Thomas Gage
 Lybrand, William Thomas
 Lyle, Cornelius Railey, II
 McAdoo, Robert Campbell
 McCreary, Lewis Applegate
 McCrum, Robert Wells
 McDonald, Frank Louis
 McLaughlin, Mano
 McLennan, Alexander Bartlett
 McNamee, William Albert
 McNiff, Walter Furbush
 Mahoney, Thomas Francis
 Margarida, Carlos
 Martinsen, Ove Kristoffer
 Matthias, William Park

Windsor, Vt.
Stony Point, N. Y.
Watertown, N. Y.
Summit, N. J.
Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Milwaukee, Wis.
Montclair, N. J.
St. Louis, Mo.
Detroit, Mich.
Mahwah, N. J.
Osterville, Mass.
Elkins Park, Pa.
Saylesville, R. I.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Leonia, N. J.
Englewood, N. J.
Amherst, Mass.
Waban, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Windsor, Conn.
Lansdowne, Pa.
Hudson, Ohio
Philadelphia, Pa.
Shaker Heights, Ohio
Roslindale, Mass.
Brockton, Mass.
Foxboro, Mass.
Wayzata, Minn.
Newbury, Mass.
Glen Ridge, N. J.
Eden, N. Y.
Holyoke, Mass.
Summit, N. J.
New York, N. Y.
Painesville, Ohio
Prospect Park, Pa.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Narberth, Pa.
Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Milwaukee, Wis.
Louisville, Ky.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Hadley, Mass.
Wassaic, N. Y.
Toa Baja, Puerto Rico
West New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.
South Hadley, Mass.

Meineker, Robert Lee	Albany, N. Y.
Melhorn, William Henry	Hanover, Pa.
Merrell, Robert Vogt	Indianapolis, Ind.
Metaxas, Mentor Louis	Greenfield, Mass.
Meyer, Christian Diedrich, Jr.	Amherst, Mass.
Miller, Richard McCord	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Mitchell, Robert Lawton	Garden City, N. Y.
Moench, John Christopher, Jr.	West Newton, Mass.
Monroe, Robert Edward	Melrose, Mass.
Morton, Robert Frederick	Brookline, Upper Darby, Pa.
Moss, Richard	Tokyo, Japan
Mygatt, Frederic Eli, 3rd	Plainfield, N. J.
Nally, Thomas Pomphret Francis	Springfield, Mass.
Nason, Alexis Painter, II	New Haven, Conn.
Nelson, Robert Maynard	Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Noyes, Edmund Greenleaf	Newburyport, Mass.
O'Donnell, William Charles	Northampton, Mass.
Olmsted, Charles Henry, Jr.	East Hartford, Conn.
Outten, Henry Petring	St. Louis, Mo.
Parkhurst, Edward Chickering	Beverly, Mass.
Parry, Ward Hudson, Jr.	Akron, Ohio
Pattison, Lee Stockwell	Newton Centre, Mass.
Peck, Lionel Sidney, Jr.	Macedonia, Ohio
Perkins, John Bruce	Binghamton, N. Y.
Pitcher, Albert Merritt, Jr.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Pogue, Francis Healy	Springfield, Ohio
Pratt, Donald Swain	New York, N. Y.
Price, John Wellington	Washington, D. C.
Price, Samuel Penfield	Jamestown, N. Y.
Pym, Arthur Heys	Beach Bluff, Mass.
Quinn, Joseph Francis	Beverly, Mass.
Reid, Robert	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Remsen, Charles	Belfast, Maine
Richard, William Ralph, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Richards, William Shelley	East Hartford, Conn.
Ripley, William Ely	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Risley, John Hollister	Waterville, Maine
Rizzo, Joseph Nicholas	Huntington, N. Y.
Rosoff, Chester Bertram	Hamden, Conn.
Rugg, Allen Dickinson	Greenfield, Mass.
Rumbaugh, Marshall Ulrich	Kingston, Pa.
Russell, Herbert Jackson	Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Sawyer, Thomas Power	Narberth, Pa.
Scharff, Clinton Robert, Jr.	Detroit, Mich.
Selkirk, Wallace Simrell	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seward, Rossiter Lawrence, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Shand, John Douglas	Lancaster, Pa.
Shay, Charles Keith	Highland Park, Ill.
Shenk, George Charles	Montclair, N. J.

Silver, Sumner
 Simons, William George
 Sinclaire, Harry Addison
 Skrigan, Paul Samuel
 Smith, Murray Kendrick
 Smith, Richard Schiedt
 Smith, Roland Bisgrove
 Smythe, William Johnston
 Stone, Thomas Marshall
 Straus, Irving Lehman
 Strickland, Walter Robert
 Sullivan, Robert Joseph
 Swanson, Compton Vick
 Taylor, Frederick Chase, Jr.
 Teichgraber, Richard Frederick, Jr.
 Tepper, Herbert John
 Thomas, John Pearce, Jr.
 Tipton, John Alexander
 Tisdall, James M.
 Tisza, Thomas Ernest
 Valentine, Richard Hewlett
 Van Nostrand, Albert Douglas
 Vennema, Carey
 Von Blon, Philip
 Wagoner, Newell Fiske
 Wallace, Warren Jay
 Webber, Arthur Hammond, Jr.
 Webber, Robert Trumbull
 Weber, Ralph Eugene, Jr.
 Whiston, William Burt
 White, David Olds
 Whitelaw, George Peters, Jr.
 Whiteside, William Bolling
 Wilder, John Henry
 Williams, Vernon
 Wilson, David Holmes
 Yake, Richard Lincoln
 Zimmer, John Bernard
 Zink, Adolph Warren

Worcester, Mass.
 Newark, Del.
 Rutherford, N. J.
 New London, Conn.
 Leonia, N. J.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Derby, N. Y.
 Amherst, Mass.
 Shaker Heights, Ohio
 Valhalla, N. Y.
 New York, N. Y.
 Northampton, Mass.
 Evanston, Ill.
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Pelham, N. Y.
 Hudson, Ohio
 Brockton, Mass.
 Watkins Glen, N. Y.
 Holyoke, Mass.
 New York, N. Y.
 East Williston, N. Y.
 Babylon, N. Y.
 Ridgewood, N. J.
 Pelham Manor, N. Y.
 Boonville, N. Y.
 Detroit, Mich.
 Beverly, Mass.
 Amherst, Mass.
 Summit, N. J.
 Fitchburg, Mass.
 Amherst, Mass.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Evanston, Ill.
 Lebanon, Pa.
 Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Akron, Ohio
 Swampscott, Mass.
 Larchmont, N. Y.
 Rockville Centre, N. Y.

Freshmen: Class of 1944

Agnew, Robert Kingsley Tomlin
 Ammon, James Brown
 Anderson, Charles Menner
 Anderson, Edward Dyer, Jr.
 Anderson, Joseph Anthony

Maplewood, N. J.
 West Reading, Pa.
 Ridgewood, N. J.
 Minneapolis, Minn.
 New York, N. Y.

Arnao, Charles Clemente, Jr.	Wayzata, Minn.
Atwood, Douglas Allen	West Roxbury, Mass.
Atwood, John Leighton	Greenfield, Mass.
Auchter, John Richard	West Springfield, Mass.
Axford, James Phillips	Ridgewood, N. J.
Bachem, Donald Conrad	Port Washington, N. Y.
Bailey, Andrew Case	Needham, Mass.
Ball, William Eldon	St. Louis, Mo.
Ballman, Richard Anthony	New London, Conn.
Bartholow, James Madison	South Orange, N. J.
Bassett, Preston Rogers, Jr.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Bayles, Donald Hamilton	Allenhurst, N. J.
Bean, John Barton	Summit, N. J.
Beckwith, John Burwell	Bristol, Conn.
Bellows, William Merriman	Pawtucket, R. I.
Bergeron, Albert Peter	Amherst, Mass.
Berselli, Melchior Jack	West Springfield, Mass.
Bishop, Louis Polk	San Antonio, Texas
Boggs, Thomas Renwick, Jr.	Elkins Park, Pa.
Boluch, Myron	Amherst, Mass.
Bond, Roger Bacon	Brookline, Mass.
Boone, Perley Howell, Jr.	Bayside, L. I., N. Y.
Bower, Theodore Dixon	Wyncote, Pa.
Bowman, Samuel Henry, III	Miami Beach, Fla.
Brooks, George Gordon	Pleasantville, N. Y.
Brown, Roland Graeme	Minneapolis, Minn.
Burdge, Clifford Spencer, Jr.	Bristol, Conn.
Burrows, John Philip	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Burt, Donald Peck	New York, N. Y.
Burt, Wilbur Farnham, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Byrne, Robert Hugh	Staten Island, N. Y.
Carey, James Clayton	West Hartford, Conn.
Carpenter, John Chase	New London, Conn.
Casey, William Rossiter, Jr.	Rouses Point, N. Y.
Chapin, John Garland	Saunderstown, R. I.
Chase, Heman Baker	Provincetown, Mass.
Clark, John Bates, 2nd	Westport, Conn.
Clarke, William Case, Jr.	Westerly, R. I.
Coffin, Peter Robinson	Wakefield, R. I.
Cole, Gordon Earl, Jr.	Montclair, N. J.
Cooper, Charles Fales	Williamsport, Pa.
Corbus, Josephus R.	Evanston, Ill.
Corleis, Rayner Gilbert	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Corral, Manuel Ignatius	Tampa, Fla.
Cosgrove, David Todd	Le Sueur, Minn.
Curtis, Gordon Moore, Jr.	Milford, Pa.
Cuthbertson, John Herbert	New Haven, Conn.
Dalzell, Fred Briggs, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
David, Clifford Cutler	Philadelphia, Pa.

Davis, Richard Taylor	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Dearnley, James Leithiser	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Deininger, Whitaker Thompson	<i>Phoenixville, Pa.</i>
deLimur, Alexander Charles	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Dembe, Edward Arthur	<i>Bayonne, N. J.</i>
Denio, John Prentice	<i>South Lincoln, Mass.</i>
DeSanti, Louis Aldo	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Dickson, Wallace Hallowell	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Donaldson, Richard Beatty	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
D'Ooge, Charles Lamar	<i>Chatham, N. J.</i>
Dorman, Parker Sturgis	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Doucett, James Aylmer, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Dow, Richard Thompson	<i>Woburn, Mass.</i>
Drew, Howard Felshaw	<i>Lyons Falls, N. Y.</i>
Dunbar, Henry Frederick, Jr.	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Dunn, Robert Gearhart	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Early, John Henry	<i>Jackson Heights, N. Y.</i>
Eaton, Allan Ayers	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Ellinwood, Thomas Rounsevell	<i>Tucson, Ariz.</i>
Eschweiler, Alexander Chadbourne, III	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Evans, Robert Lester	<i>Nashua, N. H.</i>
Faulkner, Francis Frederick	<i>Keene, N. H.</i>
Favour, John McLean	<i>Prescott, Ariz.</i>
Fellers, Francis Xavier	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Filbin, Richard Fogg	<i>West Newton, Mass.</i>
Fitzgerald, John Lee	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Foley, Andrew John	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Foote, Ralph Albert, Jr.	<i>Orwell, Vt.</i>
Fotos, Evan	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Fox, Raymond Hooker	<i>St. Johnsbury, Vt.</i>
Freeman, Robert Sumner	<i>Wayne, Pa.</i>
Fuller, Corodon Spaulding, Jr.	<i>Foxboro, Mass.</i>
Gardiner, Lion, Jr.	<i>Columbus, Ohio</i>
Gifford, Russell, Jr.	<i>Leicester, Mass.</i>
Goldman, Adrian Peter	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Goodale, Ralph Smith	<i>Wethersfield, Conn.</i>
Gray, James Frederick John	<i>Floral Park, N. Y.</i>
Green, Kimball Sawyer	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Greene, Guy Shepard, Jr.	<i>Ames, Iowa</i>
Griffith, Grant	<i>Westport, Conn.</i>
Grow, George Morris	<i>Merion, Pa.</i>
Haas, Robert Skerrett	<i>St. Davids, Pa.</i>
Hackett, George Lamprecht	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Hallenbeck, William Woodworth	<i>Gloversville, N. Y.</i>
Hallowell, George Branin, Jr.	<i>Huntingdon Valley, Pa.</i>
Hamilton, Allen Corning	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Hardy, Kenneth Leslie	<i>West Springfield, Mass.</i>
Harstedt, George Worthington, Jr.	<i>Queens Village, N. Y.</i>
Hart, William Colombot	<i>Queens Village, N. Y.</i>

Hartigan, Albert Gladding	Norwich, N. Y.
Harvey, H. Blakely, Jr.	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Hatch, Peter	Old Greenwich, Conn.
Havens, Frederick Randall	Kansas City, Mo.
Hawkins, David Rollo	Springfield, Mass.
Heintzelman, Malcolm Roland Oliver	Marblehead, Mass.
Heisler, Charles Cornelius	Wynnewood, Pa.
Henderson, Howard Jones, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Herndon, Gerald Olney	Providence, R. I.
Hersh, Charles Austin	Hillside, N. J.
Hill, Gordon Wycoff	Holyoke, Mass.
Hills, David George	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Howard, Robert Clifton	Brockton, Mass.
Hughes, Robert Farrington	Maplewood, N. J.
Hunter, Kenneth Williams, Jr.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Hunter, Richard Andrew	North Adams, Mass.
Jarchow, Robert Bertram	Evanston, Ill.
Jellinghaus, C. Butler	New York, N. Y.
Jensen, Eric Alfred	Englewood, N. J.
Jones, Frederic Page	Sinaloa, Mexico
Jones, Kearney Leonard	Rochester, N. Y.
Jones, Richard Selden	Louisville, Ky.
Kahner, Edwin	New York, N. Y.
Kelley, Lawrence Welsford	West Roxbury, Mass.
Kelley, Richard Eastland	Lakewood, Ohio
Kerr, Richard Franklin	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Kesseler, Howard Joseph	New York, N. Y.
Kinley, David Henry, Jr.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Klippel, Allen Pummill	Clayton, Mo.
Knight, Geoffrey, Jr.	Westfield, N. J.
Krum, John Arthur	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Kulp, S. Ernest, Jr.	Pottstown, Pa.
LaFleur, William John	Northampton, Mass.
Lawrence, Richard Collinge	Cazenovia, N. Y.
Leahy, Paul Roger	Brookline, Mass.
Leininger, Robert Leinbach	Pottsville, Pa.
Little, Franklin Pennoyer	Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Longley, Ralph Redhed	Oak Park, Ill.
Luce, Cedric Monroe, Jr.	Riverhead, N. Y.
Lydon, Thomas Hubert	St. Louis, Mo.
McCallum, Charles Ray, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
MacInnis, Robert Murdock	Gloucester, Mass.
McKinley, John	New Castle, Pa.
McLane, Hugh James	Detroit, Mich.
Macaluso, Vincent Grondin	Tuxedo Park, N. Y.
Macomber, Peter Browne	Squantum, Mass.
Maitland, David Johnston	Norwood, Mass.
Mallon, Walter Barry, Jr.	Malone, N. Y.
Martin, George Read, Jr.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.

Massee, John Groo	<i>West Orange, N. J.</i>
Matthews, C. Carey	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Mayo-Smith, Richmond, Jr.	<i>Dedham, Mass.</i>
Meeker, Amherst Wight	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Miller, Tilford Day	<i>Wilton, Conn.</i>
Moore, William John	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Morton, John Henderson	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Mosel, George Ault, Jr.	<i>New Rochelle, N. Y.</i>
Myers, Alan Warnock	<i>Wyncote, Pa.</i>
Nash, Louis Philip, II	<i>Waterbury, Conn.</i>
Neuhoff, Robert Louis	<i>Webster Groves, Mo.</i>
Nicol, H. Gilbert	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Nicoll, George Caldwell	<i>Andover, Mass.</i>
O'Connor, Robert Joseph	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
O'Connor, Robert Kenney	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Pakradooni, Aram Puzant	<i>Overbrook, Pa.</i>
Peck, John Harold	<i>Hamden, Conn.</i>
Petersen, Clinton Wadleigh	<i>Thompsonville, Conn.</i>
Pfizenmayer, Walter Joseph, Jr.	<i>Hollis, N. Y.</i>
Pierson, Charles Egbert	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>
Plough, George Hewit	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Potter, Chandler Armstrong	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Potter, Gordon Vincent	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Pratt, Theodore, Jr.	<i>Glen Cove, N. Y.</i>
Preble, Robert Curtis, Jr.	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Quinn, Philip Hopkins	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Ransom, John Snow	<i>Falls Church, Va.</i>
Rathbun, Henry Tompkins	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>
Raymond, Sherwin Herbert	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Read, Verne Ross, Jr.	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>
Redding, Andrew Compton	<i>Jenkintown, Pa.</i>
Reeh, Pierre Cordell	<i>New Orleans, La.</i>
Roan, J. Gordon	<i>Summit, N. J.</i>
Roelofs, H. Mark	<i>East Aurora, N. Y.</i>
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	<i>Madison, Wis.</i>
Rogers, John Buckner	<i>Greens Farms, Conn.</i>
Rossell, Warren Clare	<i>Syracuse, N. Y.</i>
Rouillard, Warren Emerson	<i>Saratoga Springs, N. Y.</i>
Rump, Ellis Samuel, Jr.	<i>Drexel Hill, Pa.</i>
Salzman, Harold Sheldon	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Sanctuary, Richard Albert	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Sanders, Frederick	<i>Bloomfield Hills, Mich.</i>
Sands, William Leon	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Scharin, Howard Hippach	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Seelye, Talcott Williams	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Seidel, Gerald Francis	<i>Oak Park, Ill.</i>
Sellew, William Welles, Jr.	<i>Woodmere, N. Y.</i>
Shambaugh, Benjamin	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Shanahan, Jeremiah David	<i>Turners Falls, Mass.</i>

Shea, Lawrence Peter	<i>Florence, Mass.</i>
Sherwood, Martin Hubert	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Shifrin, Edwin G.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Shorr, Jacob	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Siegrist, William, 3rd	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Silin, Murray Sumner	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Simpson, Richard Fulton	<i>Louisville, Ky.</i>
Slote, Edward Brody, Jr.	<i>Bayside, N. Y.</i>
Smith, F. Wilson	<i>Evansville, Ind.</i>
Smith, Martin Addison	<i>Passaic, N. J.</i>
Southworth, Theodore Coddington	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Stauffer, David Hall	<i>New Brunswick, N. J.</i>
Steinbach, William McClellan	<i>Lewiston, Pa.</i>
Stephens, John	<i>Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.</i>
Stevens, David	<i>Melrose, Mass.</i>
Stewart, David Ewing	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Stiles, Meredith Newcomb, Jr.	<i>Essex Fells, N. J.</i>
Still, Harold Ferguson, Jr.	<i>Jenkintown, Pa.</i>
Stirn, Charles van Syckel	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Sullivan, Jere Norwood	<i>Cortland, N. Y.</i>
Swaim, Thomas Gill	<i>Chestnut Hill, Mass.</i>
Talbot, J. Harold, II	<i>North Kennebunkport, Maine</i>
Tehan, John Francis, Jr.	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Turner, Charles Robert	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
von Mering, Friedrich Joseph	<i>Cambridge, Mass.</i>
Waldron, Stephen Southworth	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Warrick, W. Sheridan	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Weathers, Eliot Brooks	<i>Short Hills, N. J.</i>
Weaver, Warren, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Weisbach, Benjamin	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
White, John McGill	<i>Natick, Mass.</i>
White, John Stevens	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Wicks, John Oliver, Jr.	<i>Bellevue, Pa.</i>
Wiener, John Alfred	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Wills, Ralph Gordon, Jr.	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Wiltsie, George Harold, Jr.	<i>Cortland, N. Y.</i>
Wood, Gordon Fowler	<i>Cortland, N. Y.</i>
Wood, Richard Harold	<i>Pawtucket, R. I.</i>
Young, Chauncy Hart	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Zins, Leonard Joseph	<i>Haverhill, Mass.</i>

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one year if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. (3) indicates junior standing, (2) sophomore standing.

Delfiner, Henry (2)	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Ewen, Harold Irving (2)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Ford, William Charles (2)	<i>Williamsburg, Mass.</i>
Frankl, Wolf Julius (2)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Mitarachi, Paul (2)	<i>Athens, Greece</i>
Skinner, Henry Harlow (3)	<i>Yakima, Wash.</i>
Sprague, Lloyd Dean (2)	<i>Corning, N. Y.</i>
Sunobe, Ryoze (3)	<i>Urawa City, Japan</i>
Thompson, William Ladd, Jr. (2)	<i>Wakefield, Mass.</i>

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates for a Degree

Lacaire, Anthony S.	<i>Florence, Mass.</i>
Yamamoto, Motoaki	<i>Tokyo, Japan</i>

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	19
GRADUATE STUDENTS.....	6
SENIORS	198
JUNIORS	185
SOPHOMORES	226
FRESHMEN	241
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED.....	9
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE.....	2
TOTAL	886
Deduct for names counted twice.....	10
Net Total	876

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York	216	Nebraska	3
Massachusetts	202	Arizona	2
Pennsylvania	85	New Hampshire	2
New Jersey	81	Washington	2
Connecticut	43	California	1
Ohio	39	Colorado	1
Illinois	38	Idaho	1
Missouri	22	Louisiana	1
Rhode Island	18	Montana	1
Michigan	11	Oklahoma	1
Minnesota	11	South Carolina	1
Maine	8	Virginia	1
Vermont	8	Washington	1
Texas	7	Japan	3
Wisconsin	7	Canal Zone	1
District of Columbia	5	Greece	1
Indiana	5	Territory of Hawaii	1
Maryland	5	Mexico	1
Delaware	4	Palestine	1
Florida	4	Puerto Rico	1
Iowa	3		
Kentucky	3	Total	852

Alumni Associations

THE SOCIETY OF THE ALUMNI (Annual Meeting in Commencement Week)

Honorary President: JOHN TIMOTHY STONE, '91

President: RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09

Vice-Presidents:

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WILLIAM M. CLARK, '01 JOHN P. ASHLEY, '11
STUART W. RIDER, '16

Secretary-Treasurer: EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29

Nominating Committee:

FREDERICK J. WOODBRIDGE, '21, Chairman
WILLIAM H. WEBSTER, '06 DONALD WILDER, '26
GEORGE H. MCBRIDE, '11 RICHARD H. DYER, '31

Honorary Inspector of Election:

AUDUBON L. HARDY, '79

Inspectors of Election: ROBERT S. KNEELAND, '05, Chairman
GEORGE B. BURNETT, '10
ROY R. BLAIR, '18

Committee to Nominate Alumni Trustees:

CHARLES B. RUGG, '11, Chairman
ALBERT R. JUBE, '10 L. SUMNER PRUYNE, '21
WILLIAM G. AVIRETT, '16 SHERMAN R. THAYER, '26

THE ALUMNI COUNCIL OF AMHERST COLLEGE

Chairman: RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09

Vice Chairman: FREDERICK S. ALLIS, '93

Secretary: EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29

Executive Committee:

CLARENCE FRANCIS, '10, *Chairman*
FREDERICK S. ALLIS, '93, *Vice Chairman*
RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09, *ex-officio*

FREDERICK T. BEDFORD, '99
 EUSTACE SELIGMAN, '10
 DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18
 FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, '22
 THOMAS A. HALLERAN, '26
 EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29, *Secretary*

REPRESENTATIVES OF CLASSES

1873	FRANK G. NELSON	1910	SCOTT FINK
1878	ARTHUR H. WELLMAN	1911	JOHN P. ASHLEY
1880	FRANK W. BLAIR	1912	HARRY H. PEIRCE
1882	J. HOWARD HOBBS	1913	GEORGE D. OLDS, JR.
1883	GEORGE B. FOSTER	1914	STANLEY HEALD
1884	JOSEPH H. SPAFFORD	1915	HENRY S. KINGMAN
1885	SHERROD SOULE	1916	LEO N. SHAW
1886	CHARLES F. MARBLE	1917	LUKE D. STAPLETON
1887	GEORGE H. HAYNES	1918	PAUL A. CHASE
1888	ZELOTES W. COOMBS	1919	HALVOR R. SEWARD
1889	CHARLES F. STEARNS	1920	JOSHUA M. HOLMES
1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1921	KENNETH R. MACKENZIE
1891	CHARLES H. MILES	1922	EDWARD W. EAMES
1892	GEORGE P. HITCHCOCK	1923	RICHARD B. COWAN
1893	THOMAS C. ESTY	1924	ALBERT L. SYLVESTER
1894	EDGAR B. SMITH	1925	OLIVER B. MERRILL, JR.
1895	WALTER C. SEELYE	1926	EDMUND K. GRAVES
1896	BENJAMIN F. KAUFFMAN	1927	WILLIAM F. REGNERY
1897	EVERETT L. MORGAN	1928	STUART PIKE
1898	CHARLES W. MERRIAM	1929	F. TROWBRIDGE VOM BAUR
1899	ALBERT ROBERTS	1930	JOHN S. HALL
1900	EDWIN ST. J. WARD	1931	E. SHERMAN ADAMS
1901	EDWIN CUSHMAN	1932	LAWRENCE M. HORTON
1902	HENRY D. RANDALL	1933	C. CLARK STOVER, JR.
1903	ALBERT W. ATWOOD	1934	LUTHER E. SMITH, JR.
1904	FAYETTE B. DOW	1935	FREDERICK S. ALLIS, JR.
1905	GEORGE B. UTTER	1936	DONALD L. BARTLETT, JR.
1906	CLIFFORD M. BISHOP	1937	CHURCHILL STAFFORD
1907	CHESTER H. ANDREWS	1938	JOHN JEPSON
1908	PHILIP S. JAMIESON	1939	ROBERT H. GUEST
1909	HALTON E. UNDERHILL	1940	GEORGE B. DOWLEY, II

REPRESENTATIVES OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

Amherst Club of New York	JOHN C. WIGHT, '10
Amherst Club of New York	WILLIAM B. M. TRACY, '08
Arizona	EDWARD M. CLARKE, '29
Boston	WILLIAM B. BAKER, '01
Boston	ROBERT P. KELSEY, '18
Buffalo	GEORGE E. WASHBURN, '14
Central Massachusetts	EVERETT M. HICKS, '29
Central New York	PHILIP R. CHASE, '27
Chicago	WINTHROP H. SMITH, '16
Cleveland	MERRILL H. BOYNTON, '16
The Columbia	COLIN LIVINGSTONE, '14
Columbus	SAMUEL H. COBB, '13
Connecticut	ARTHUR F. ELLS, '02
Connecticut Valley	HARRY H. PEIRCE, '12
Eastern New York	M. RODNEY BURR, '19
Fairfield County, Conn.	MILO C. BURT, '94
Indiana	ROBERT D. EAGLESFIELD, '09
Michigan	ROCKWOOD W. BULLARD, '10
Nebraska	ROBERT I. STOUT, '13
New York	EDWARD S. SUDBURY, '09
New York	EDWIN A. NEALE, '30
Northern California	JOHN L. IRVAN, '07
Northwest	STUART W. WELLS, '00
Philadelphia	T. LEO KANE, '11
Rhode Island	ROBERT C. CHAPIN, '09
Rochester	WILLIAM J. BABCOCK, '11
Rocky Mountains	BRADBURY B. MORSE, '19
St. Louis	WILLS T. ENGLE, '28
Southern California	RAYMOND B. COOPER, '15
Southwest	MARK D. MITCHELL, '94
Western Pennsylvania	LAWRENCE WOOD, '11
Washington State	STUART C. FRAZIER, '22

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FREDERICK T. BEDFORD, '99	DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18
FREDERICK S. BALE, '06	FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, '22
RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09	CHARLES D. KYLE, '25
CLARENCE FRANCIS, '10	THOMAS A. HALLERAN, '26
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, '10	JOHN P. GRANT, '28
EDMUND BROWN, JR., '12	ROBERT F. LEHMAN, '31

Eastern Associations

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LOOMIS PATRICK, *President*

84 State St., Boston

JAMES R. COBB, *Secretary*

27 Melcher St., Boston

THE ASSOCIATION OF CENTRAL MASSACHUSETTS

ROBERT P. ANDERSON, *President*

7 Somerset St., Worcester

HILTON CUNNINGHAM, *Secretary*

6 Willow St., Worcester

THE CONNECTICUT VALLEY ASSOCIATION

JAMES A. SEAMAN, *President*

20 Maple St., Springfield

FREDERICK B. CROSS, *Secretary*

Century Manufacturing Co., Springfield

THE ASSOCIATION OF CONNECTICUT

RICHARD S. WILLIAMS, *President*

Glastonbury

ALBERT J. NICHOLS, *Secretary*

21 Dale Rd., Wethersfield

THE ASSOCIATION OF RHODE ISLAND

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GORDON P. STEARNS, *Secretary* 602 Union Trust Bldg., Providence

THE AMHERST CLUB OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY

WILLIAM H. DAY, *President*

464 Park Pl., Bridgeport

WILLIAM H. CARR, JR., *Secretary*

955 Main St., Bridgeport

NAUGATUCK VALLEY ASSOCIATION

CLARENCE L. TAPPIN, *President*

90 Fairlawn Ave., Waterbury

GEORGE E. BRIA, *Secretary*

46 Prospect St., Waterbury

THE ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK

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26 Broadway, New York

HOWARD K. HALLIGAN, *Secretary*

115 Broadway, New York

THE AMHERST CLUB OF NEW YORK

WILBUR F. BURT, <i>President</i>	26 Broadway, New York
LEONARD K. GUILER, Jr., <i>Secretary</i>	31 East 39th St., New York

THE ASSOCIATION OF EASTERN NEW YORK

ALFRED C. HAVEN, <i>President</i>	158 State St., Albany
M. RODNEY BURR, <i>Secretary</i>	90 State St., Albany

THE ASSOCIATION OF CENTRAL NEW YORK

HARRY C. WILDER, <i>President</i>	228 Brattle Rd., Syracuse
PHILIP R. CHASE, <i>Secretary</i>	402 Starrett-Syracuse Bldg., Syracuse

THE ASSOCIATION OF BUFFALO AND VICINITY

LAWRENCE M. HORTON, <i>President</i>	66 Ardmore Pl., Buffalo
WALTER H. BOYD, Jr., <i>Secretary</i>	511 Fillmore St., East Aurora

THE ASSOCIATION OF ROCHESTER AND VICINITY

RICHARD H. EISENHART, <i>President</i>	1316 East Avenue, Rochester
GEORGE PHREANER, <i>Secretary</i>	60 Cathaway Park, Rochester

THE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA AND VICINITY

HOWARD D. SIMPSON, <i>President</i>	68 Wynndale Ave., Narberth
JOEL B. DAVIS, Jr., <i>Secretary</i>	112 No. 12th St., Philadelphia

THE ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA

KENNETH BUFFINGTON, <i>President</i>	Park Bldg., Pittsburgh
EMORY R. KYLE, <i>Secretary</i>	1025 Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh

Central and Far Western Associations

THE ASSOCIATION OF CLEVELAND AND VICINITY

JAMES W. REICHERT, <i>President</i>	3642 Sutherland Rd., Cleveland
ANDREW B. MELDRUM, <i>Secretary</i>	2709 Belvoir Blvd., Cleveland

THE ASSOCIATION OF COLUMBUS AND VICINITY

STUART E. PRICE, *President* 1394 Eastwood Ave., Columbus
 WILLIS H. McALLISTER, *Secretary* 109 Winner Ave., Columbus

THE ASSOCIATION OF INDIANA

ROBERT D. EAGLESFIELD, *President* 300 So. LaSalle St., Indianapolis
 FRANCIS H. INSLEY, *Secretary* 558 N. Audubon Rd., Indianapolis

MICHIGAN STATE AMHERST ASSOCIATION

WILLIAM M. BROWN, *President* 212 John R. St., Detroit
 ROBERT H. FLINT, *Secretary* Orchard Ridge Rd., Bloomfield Hills

AMHERST CLUB OF CHICAGO

HARRY A. SWIGERT, JR., *President* 410 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago
 GEORGE B. CHAPMAN, III, *Secretary* 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago

THE ASSOCIATION OF ST. LOUIS

LUTHER E. SMITH, JR., *President* 1010 Pine St., St. Louis
 D. BRADFORD BLOSSOM, *Secretary* 1609 N. Broadway, St. Louis

THE NORTHWESTERN ASSOCIATION

JOSEPH R. KINGMAN, *President* 818 Wayzata Blvd., Minneapolis
 CHARLES W. MOOERS, *Secretary* 1819 Girard Ave., So., Minneapolis

THE ASSOCIATION OF THE SOUTHWEST

HEATH MOORE, *President* New York Life Bldg., Kansas City
 CHARLES I. PEABODY, *Secretary* 4328 Hyde Park Ave., Kansas City

THE ASSOCIATION OF ARIZONA

RICHARD LAMSON, *President* Court House, Prescott
 EDWARD M. CLARKE, *Secretary* The Evans School, Tucson

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN ASSOCIATION

BRADBURY B. MORSE, *President and Secretary*
 Cosmopolitan Hotel, Denver

THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

JOHN DEWAR, <i>President</i>	400 E. Mariposa St., Altadena
A. HOFFMAN KEESE, <i>Secretary</i>	379 E. Colorado St., Pasadena

THE ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

FREDERICK P. TRASK, <i>President</i>	492 Staten Ave., Oakland
JOHN L. CLYMER, <i>Secretary</i>	333 Pine St., San Francisco

THE ASSOCIATION OF WASHINGTON

STUART C. FRAZIER, <i>President</i>	1101 Second Ave., Seattle
JOSEPH M. RIKER, JR., <i>Secretary</i>	Wing Point, Winslow

THE ASSOCIATION OF THE COLUMBIA

KENNETH S. REED, <i>President</i>	215 American Bank Bldg., Portland, Ore.
WILLIAM J. McVAY, <i>Secretary</i>	c/o Woolack Bros., 906 Main St., Oregon City, Ore.

Foreign Associations

AMHERST ASSOCIATION OF SYRIA AND PALESTINE

EDWARD W. BLATCHFORD, <i>Secretary</i>	Jerusalem, Palestine
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Appendix I

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Colman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	6,745.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.40
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	111,357.70
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
“ “ 1831.....	1,255.00
“ “ 1836.....	1,250.00
“ “ 1839.....	1,200.00
“ “ 1844.....	500.00
“ “ 1845.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1846.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1849.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1850.....	1,230.00
“ “ 1852.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1853.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1855.....	1,121.83
“ “ 1856.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1857.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1858.....	1,250.09
“ “ 1859.....	2,650.00
“ “ 1860.....	2,923.46
“ “ 1861.....	3,000.00
“ “ 1865.....	1,008.31
“ “ 1869.....	1,670.76
“ “ 1871.....	2,186.11

Class of 1877.....	\$ 2,500.00
“ “ 1880.....	3,038.96
“ “ 1897.....	5,000.00
Edmund Cogswell Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Warren F. Draper.....	2,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	340.68
Charles Merriam.....	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	70,307.36
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	29,550.44
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00
Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00
Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,029.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85
Pratt Cottage Aid Fund.....	2,000.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00
The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00

George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
G. R. Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,236.58
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

Appendix II

AMHERST COLLEGE

The corporate name of the institution is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

A list of the Presidents of the College, with their terms of service, follows:

REV. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D.	1821-1823
REV. HEMAN HUMPHREY, D.D.	1823-1845
REV. EDWARD HITCHCOCK, D.D., LL.D.	1845-1854
REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STEARNS, D.D., LL.D.	1854-1876
REV. JULIUS HAWLEY SEELYE, D.D., LL.D.	1876-1890
MERRILL EDWARDS GATES, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.	1890-1899
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.	1899-1912
ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, PH.D., LL.D.	1912-1924
GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, LL.D.	1924-1927
ARTHUR STANLEY PEASE, PH.D., LL.D.	1927-1932
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	1932-

By-Laws of the Trustees of Amherst College

ARTICLE I

THE BOARD

Name. As provided in the Charter of Amherst College, the name of this Board is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

Membership. In accordance with the provisions of the Charter, the Board of Trustees consists of seventeen members. The Board shall consist of the President of the College, member *ex officio* so long as he shall continue in office; of ten members elected by ballot by the Board without limit of term; and of six members chosen by the Alumni of Amherst College for terms of six years each, in accordance with the Regulations for the Election of Trustees by

the Alumni, as adopted by the Society of the Alumni and the Board of Trustees in July, 1874, and subsequently modified by amendment.

In the election of members chosen by the Board itself every member present at the meeting where the election shall take place shall have the right to vote; and no name shall be balloted for unless placed in nomination at a regular meeting of the Board previous to a regular meeting on which the election is held.

Meetings. There shall be four regular meetings of the Board, known as the Autumn, the Winter, the Spring and the Commencement meetings. The Commencement meeting shall be held at Amherst on such a day during the Commencement week, the Autumn and Spring meetings shall be held on such a day during the Autumn and Spring, respectively, and at such place in Massachusetts, and the Winter meeting shall be held on such a day during the Winter and at such place in or out of Massachusetts, as may be designated by the Chairman and Secretary of the Board.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the Chairman and Secretary of the Board at such place in or out of Massachusetts as may be designated by them; and it shall be the duty of the Chairman and Secretary to call such special meetings at the request of any five members of the Board expressed to them in writing.

Quorum. In accordance with the Charter, nine members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE II

OFFICERS

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairman and a Secretary. Any member of the Board is eligible for either office, but the Board in its discretion may choose a Secretary not a member of the Board, and the President of the College shall not be Chairman of the Board unless specially chosen by the Board to that office. Each of these two offices shall be filled by annual election, said election to take place at the Autumn meeting of the Board; and the persons so elected shall enter on their terms of office at the close of the meeting at which this election shall take place. In case of the vacancy of the office of Chairman or Secretary of the Board by death or resignation, the office so vacant may be filled by the Board at any meeting; and the person so elected to fill an unexpired term shall

enter on the duties of his office immediately upon his election. In the event of the absence of either the Chairman or the Secretary of the Board from any meeting, the Board shall choose a Chairman or a Secretary *pro tempore*.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board. He shall have a right to vote on all questions on which a vote is taken. He shall appoint all committees the members of which are not directly nominated or appointed by the Board itself.

The Secretary shall keep a record of all actions of the Board. He shall notify each member of the Board of the time and place of any meeting of the Board (such notification to be mailed at least one week before the time appointed for the meeting to which reference is made) and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe or require.

ARTICLE III

COMMITTEES

Besides such special committees as the Board may from time to time appoint for the discharge of particular duties, and a Nominating Committee, there shall be, except as hereinafter provided, at least six standing committees, to be known as the Executive Committee, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Instruction, the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, the Committee on Honorary Degrees and the Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library. Each of these standing committees shall choose a Chairman and a Secretary. The Secretary may be either from or outside the committee.

A nominating Committee consisting of three members of the Board shall be chosen by the Board at the Spring meeting. It shall be the duty of this Committee to present, at the Autumn meeting following, nominations for Chairman and Secretary of the Board and for membership on its standing committees; but the Board shall not be bound by these nominations in the election of officers or in the choice or appointment of the members of the standing committees.

The Executive Committee and the Committees on Finance, In-

struction, Buildings and Grounds, Honorary Degrees and the Folger Shakespeare Library shall each consist of as many members of the Board as the Board may choose besides the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College, who shall be *ex officio* members.

The members of these committees other than the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College shall be appointed annually at the Autumn meeting of the Board, their terms of office to begin at the adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the members so appointed to serve as members of the Executive Committee shall include at least one member from each of the committees on Finance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, and the Folger Shakespeare Library, if such committees are appointed, and provided further that any member of the Board shall be entitled to be present at any meeting of the Executive Committee and when so present shall be and be deemed a member and entitled to act and vote as a member of such Committee.

The Board may at any time discontinue any of its standing committees for such time as it may determine, and the duties of any committee so discontinued shall be performed during such discontinuance by the Executive Committee.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES

The Executive Committee shall, between the meetings of the Board, subject at all times to the control of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs and administration of the College, except that it may not award degrees, alter by-laws, sell or agree to sell tax-exempt real estate held for College purposes, locate permanent buildings thereon, appoint officers of the College or members of the Faculty, or fix the salary of such officers or members (except in the case of special arrangements for a single year), unless specifically empowered by the Board to do so.

The Executive Committee shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board, at such times and in such form as the Board shall require, a budget showing the estimated receipts and expenses of the College for the next following College year or for such other time or period as may be requested. And the Committees on Instruction and on Buildings and Grounds, and with respect to general administration expenses the President of the Col-

lege, shall submit to the Executive Committee such budgets or other detailed information with respect to the administration of the College and its estimated receipts and expenses as the Executive Committee may from time to time require.

The Committee on Finance, subject to the control of the Board, shall have the care and charge of the investment of the College funds, and no investment, sale, transfer or conveyance of securities or other investment shall be made without the vote of this Committee or the written approval of a majority of its members, or the written approval of its chairman and two other members; it shall have the power to direct the sale, transfer and conveyance of any stocks, bonds or other securities owned by the College and the sale and conveyance of any real estate owned by the College which is not exempt from taxation; it shall superintend and direct the work of the Treasurer of the College with respect to the custody of the College funds and the receipt and disbursement of moneys, but no investment, disbursement, sale or transfer of investments authorized or approved by the board or by the Executive Committee shall require the further approval of this Committee; it shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board at its Autumn meeting an audited statement of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the previous college or fiscal year, and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time determine.

The Committee on Instruction, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the instruction given in the College. It shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College regarding the modification of the curriculum, the length of the term of study and the appointment, removal or advancement of officers of instruction.

The Committee on Buildings and Grounds, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and improvement of the buildings and grounds of the College (including repairs to the buildings and the insurance thereof), of the sites and plans for new buildings or additions to those already built, of the purchase or acceptance and of the placing, arrangement and care of memorials and works of art. The Committee shall consider and recommend to the Board such ac-

tion as it shall deem for the best interests of the College with respect to the matters aforesaid and with a view to the proper treatment and artistic ornamentation and development of its buildings and grounds.

The Committee on Honorary Degrees shall consider and recommend to the Board not later than the Spring meeting suitable candidates for honorary degrees to be bestowed by the College.

The Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and administration of the Folger Shakespeare Library.

ARTICLE IV

THE TREASURER

There shall be a Treasurer of the College elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. The Treasurer shall have charge of the securities, except those in possession of the Finance Committee. He shall take the securities belonging to the Corporation in the name of "The Trustees of Amherst College" and shall assign and transfer and act thereon under the direction of the Finance Committee, and no sale, transfer or conveyance of any of the investments of the College shall be made unless approved as aforesaid by a vote of the Finance Committee or in writing by a majority of its members or in writing by its Chairman and two other members. He shall, when and as directed by the Board, the Finance Committee or the Executive Committee, discharge all mortgages and execute all releases that may be required and execute conveyances of real estate owned by the College and not exempt from taxation.

He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall render an annual statement to the Finance Committee for the fiscal year ending June 30th, when and in such form and as may be required by said Committee.

Under the direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the President of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall have charge of and employ all office assistants necessary

for the conduct of the Treasurer's office; he shall make all contracts for College supplies except those necessary for the upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and for the publication and distribution of catalogues and of other publications ordered by the Board.

He shall supervise and direct the work of the Comptroller and of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE V

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

There shall be a Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board, the Executive Committee or the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:

He shall have the care of the buildings and grounds owned by the Corporation and shall have charge of and employ all janitors and office assistants necessary for the care of the buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for fuel, lights and other supplies necessary for the upkeep and repair of all buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for and have general supervision over all repairs and alterations to the buildings and grounds and general supervision over the construction of new buildings.

All contracts so made out by the Superintendent shall, however, require the approval in writing of the Treasurer before they shall become effective, and all such contracts involving the expenditure of more than Five Thousand Dollars shall in addition require the approval of the Chairman of the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in his absence, the approval of a majority of that Committee or the approval of the Board or of the Executive Committee. A copy of all such contracts shall be furnished by the Superintendent to the Treasurer for the files of the Treasurer's office.

ARTICLE VI

THE COMPTROLLER

There shall be a Comptroller elected by the Board who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall receive all cash funds for and on account of the Corporation; shall collect and receipt for all moneys paid to the Corporation. He shall pay all salaries, pensions, rents, taxes, insurance or other expenses of the Corporation, and all appropriations and payments authorized or directed by the Board, the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee. He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall keep books of account with full and itemized statements of all receipts and expenditures of every kind; also an itemized account of all the College investments. He shall have the care and control of the renting and assignment of rooms to students. He shall execute any and all votes of the Board or of the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee as to the collection of tuition, room rents or fees due from students, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE VII

ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS

These By-laws, in so far as they are not prescribed by the Charter of Amherst College, may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present; notice of the proposed change having been given to each member of the Board in the call for the meeting.

(Adopted May 13, 1922.

Amended November 15 1924,

June 15, 1929,

October 26, 1929,

April 11, 1931,

March 24, 1934,

April 20, 1935,

June 15, 1935,

April 17, 1937,

June 19, 1937, and

October 28, 1939)

Statutes of Amherst College in Reference to the President and Faculty

Chapter I

THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

2. The President shall have charge of the internal administration of the College. He shall be the Presiding Officer of the Faculty, and shall have general responsibility for the care and uses of the buildings and grounds of the College and of the movable property upon the same. He shall preside at all commencements, confer all degrees voted by the Trustees, and sign the diplomas for the same. He shall report to the Trustees annually at their autumn meeting, and, as occasion may require, the condition and needs of the College.

3. The President shall have power to call special meetings of the Faculty, and it shall be his duty to call such meetings at the written request of not less than eight of the members of the Faculty.

4. The concurrence of the President shall be necessary to all acts and resolutions of the Faculty, unless, after his non-concurrence, the act or resolution shall again be passed by a two-thirds vote of the Faculty, a quorum being present, at the same or at the next succeeding meeting thereof. In all cases where there shall be a non-concurrence between the President and a majority of the Faculty present at the time, the names of those voting on each side of the question shall be entered on the minutes, and each member shall be entitled to have entered on the minutes his reason for his vote.

5. The President may read for the information of the Faculty such portions of the resolutions of the Trustees as the Trustees themselves may not forbid to be read, at the meeting of the Faculty next following the meeting of the Trustees, at which such resolutions shall have been passed.

6. The President shall have the power to grant leave of absence to the officers of instruction for reasonable cause, the same not to exceed one college semester. He shall have the power to make such temporary arrangements for their work as he may deem proper, provided that he shall neither incur any expenditure for the same beyond the amount of the salary waived in each case by the absent

officer, nor use such funds to give additional pay to any one already in the service of the College, without the approval of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees antecedently given. The President shall report the details of every such arrangement to the Trustees at their meeting next following the same.

7. The President shall have general charge of the administration of discipline and the power to impose penalties. He shall execute the resolutions of the Faculty in regard to discipline, but shall have the power to suspend or remit penalties imposed by the Faculty.

8. The collections of the College shall not be loaned, in whole or in part, except by permission of the President, who shall report the details of such arrangements at the next meeting of the Trustees.

9. In the absence or disability of the President, the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, pending action by the Trustees, shall appoint an Acting President who shall exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the President.

Chapter II

THE FACULTY

1. The grades in the Faculty shall be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor and Assistant. Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors of more than one year's standing, shall vote in the meetings of the Faculty.

2. The following officers are appointed by the Board of Trustees: President, Dean or Deans, all officers of instruction of the ranks of Instructor or of higher rank, Librarian, Physician.

3. All officers of instruction shall serve either at the pleasure of the Trustees or for limited terms. In the latter case their connection with the College shall automatically cease at the end of the term specified, unless they are reappointed. Administrative officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

4. There shall be an Executive Committee of the Faculty elected by the Faculty by ballot and consisting of six members. No member of the Faculty shall be eligible for immediate reelection after having served for two consecutive years as a member of this Committee. There shall be such other standing committees as the Faculty may from time to time determine.

5. Subject to the reserved power of control by the Trustees and

the provisions of the Statutes, the Faculty (a) shall have the power and the duty to fix the requirements of admission, the course of study and the conditions of graduation, to establish rules for ascertaining the proficiency of students and for the assignment of honors, and to fix the times of general examinations; and (b) may establish rules of conduct to be observed by the students and penalties for the violation thereof.

6. The exercise of any of the powers conferred on the Faculty, which involves a change in the educational policy of the College, shall take effect only after the resolution of the Faculty shall have been submitted to and approved by the Trustees. It is always understood, however, that the Trustees reserve to themselves the power of developing the educational opportunities of the College by uniting or dividing departments, as well as by decreasing or increasing them.

7. The Faculty shall hold stated meetings at such intervals as it may determine.

8. The Faculty shall keep a book of minutes of its proceedings, which shall be submitted by the President to the Trustees at their meetings, when requested.

9. All the officers of the College shall be required to be in attendance at the College during the academic year, unless excused by the Trustees or by the President.

10. No officer of instruction shall be employed in any occupation which interferes with the thorough and efficient performance of the duties of his office, and no stated engagement shall be made by any officer of instruction for teaching in another institution without permission of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Trustees.

11. Sabbatical leave as distinct from leave of absence without salary may be granted upon the following terms:

(a) Application shall be made by the person desiring such leave at least six months before such leave is to begin, and the President, after consultation with the applicant and with the department of which he is a member, may, if it appears that the best interests of the department and the College will not suffer unduly during his absence, recommend to the Trustees that leave be granted.

(b) The basis of leave shall be either a half year on full salary

or a full year on half salary, as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the President.

(c) To be eligible for sabbatical leave the applicant must, at the time of application, be on higher than annual appointment, that is, must be of the rank of Professor or Associate Professor.

(d) Sabbatical leave shall not be given to one who has been for less than six years a member of the Faculty, nor to one who, during the previous six years, has enjoyed leave with full or partial salary, provided however that Professors from other institutions accepting professorships or associate professorships at Amherst, who, if they had not transferred to Amherst, would have been granted sabbatical privileges by their previous institutions within a period of not over two years after the date of their removal to Amherst, may, upon their acceptance of a position at Amherst, be voted by the Board the right to become eligible for their first sabbatical leave on the same terms as other members of the Faculty after not fewer than two years of service at Amherst.

12. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty upon the request of the President to make a written annual report to the President of the College on his work of the preceding year.

Adopted by the Trustees, April 29, 1933.

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AMHERST COLLEGE CAMPUS

DRAWN BY H.B.T.

AUGUST 1940.

0 300 600 900 1200
SCALE IN FEET

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